Lesson 5.4: Using Models to Subtract Fractions

1. Subtract.

a)
$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{4}{6}$$

b)
$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{5}$$

a)
$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{4}{6}$$
 b) $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{5}$ **c)** $\frac{9}{10} - \frac{7}{10}$ **d)** $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{8}$

d)
$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{8}$$

2. Subtract.

Estimate first.

Sketch pictures to show each difference. **a)** $\frac{7}{6} - \frac{2}{3}$ **b)** $\frac{9}{8} - \frac{3}{4}$ **c)** $\frac{13}{10} - \frac{4}{5}$ **d)** $\frac{15}{8} - \frac{3}{2}$

a)
$$\frac{7}{6} - \frac{2}{3}$$

b)
$$\frac{9}{8} - \frac{3}{4}$$

c)
$$\frac{13}{10} - \frac{4}{5}$$

d)
$$\frac{15}{8} - \frac{3}{2}$$

3. Subtract.

Estimate first.

a)
$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{3}$$

b)
$$\frac{6}{5} - \frac{1}{3}$$

a)
$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{3}$$
 b) $\frac{6}{5} - \frac{1}{3}$ **c)** $\frac{5}{4} - \frac{1}{3}$ **d)** $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{4}$

d)
$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{4}$$

- **4.** Brandy spent $\frac{1}{10}$ of her summer vacation reading, $\frac{1}{15}$ watching her favourite movies,
 - $\frac{1}{3}$ visiting her grandparents, and twice the reading time playing with her friends.
 - a) What is the difference in the fractions Brandy spent with her grandparents and playing with her friends?
 - b) Did she spend more time reading or watching movies? Explain your thinking.
 - c) Did Brandy have time to do anything else beside these activities? Explain your thinking.
- **5.** Glenn has $\frac{5}{8}$ of a cup of walnuts.

He needs $\frac{2}{3}$ of a cup of walnuts to make a loaf of banana bread.

Does Glenn have enough?

If your answer is yes, explain why it is enough.

If your answer is no, how much more does Glenn need?