

Warm Up Grade 8



Use Mental Math

30% of 250

$$\begin{aligned} & \overset{\times 3}{\curvearrowright} 10\% \text{ of } 250 = 25 \\ & \curvearrowright 30\% \text{ of } 250 = 75 \end{aligned}$$

24% of 3600

$$\begin{aligned} & \overset{\times 2}{\curvearrowright} 10\% \text{ of } 3600 = 360 \quad \times 2 \\ & \boxed{20\% \text{ of } 3600 = 720} \\ & 1\% \text{ of } 3600 = 36 \\ & \overset{\times 4}{\curvearrowright} \boxed{4\% \text{ of } 3600 = 144} \end{aligned}$$

Use a calculator for the following

21.5% of 1800

↓ Change to decimal
by \div by 100

$$\begin{aligned} & 0.215 \times 1800 \\ & = 387 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24\% \text{ of } 3600 = 720 \\ \quad \quad \quad + 144 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 864 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 15\% \text{ of } 40 \\ \downarrow \text{change to decimal} \\ 0.15 \times 40 \\ = 6 \end{array}$$

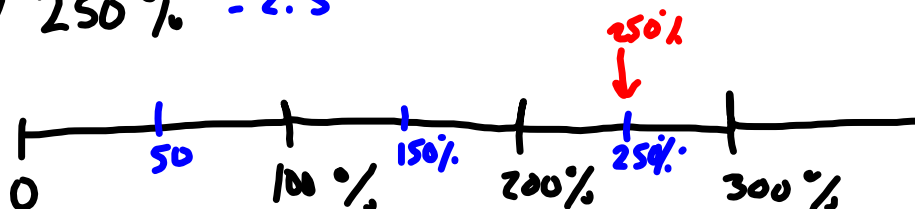
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 10\% \text{ of } 40 = 4 \\ 5\% \text{ of } 40 = 2 \\ \hline 15\% \text{ of } 40 = 6 \end{array} \right\}$$

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5) a) $120\% = 1.2$

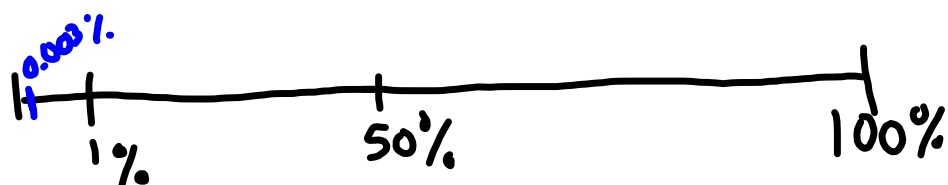


b) $250\% = 2.5$

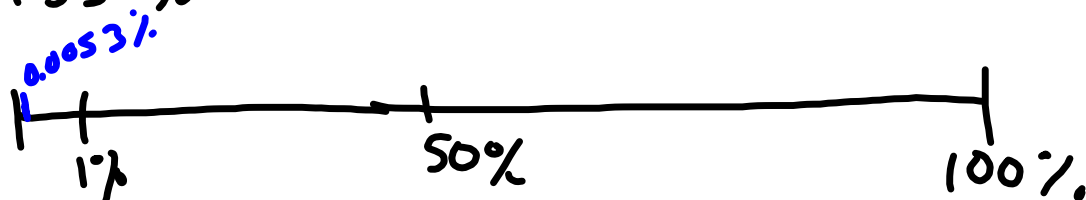


c) $475 = 4.75$

d) $0.3\% = 0.003$



e) $0.53\% = 0.0053$



f) $0.75\% = 0.0075$

#5,6,10, 11

	$\xrightarrow{\times 100}$	Percent	Fraction
a) 1.7		170%	$\frac{170}{100} = \frac{17}{10} = 1\frac{7}{10}$
b) 3.3		330%	$\frac{330}{100} = \frac{33}{10} = 3\frac{3}{10}$
c) 0.003		0.3%	$\frac{3}{1000} =$
d) 0.0056		0.56%	$\frac{56}{10000} = \frac{28}{5000} = \frac{14}{2500} = \frac{7}{1250}$

$$b) i) \frac{1}{3} = 0.\overline{33} = 33.\overline{3}\%$$

$$ii) \frac{2}{3} = 0.\overline{6} = 66.\overline{6}\%$$

$$iii) \frac{3}{3} = 1 = 100\%$$

$$iv) \frac{4}{3} = 1.\overline{3} = 133.\overline{3}\%$$

$$v) \frac{5}{3} = 1.\overline{6} = 166.\overline{6}\%$$

$$vi) \frac{6}{3} = 2 = 200\%$$

b) As the numerator increases by 1 the percent increases by $33.\overline{3}\%$

$$c) i) \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3} = 2.\overline{3} = 233.\overline{3}\%$$

$$ii) \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3} = 2.\overline{6} = 266.\overline{6}\%$$

$$iii) \frac{9}{3} = 3 = 300\%$$

$$iv) \frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3} = 3.\overline{3} = 333.\overline{3}\%$$

$$v) \frac{11}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3} = 3.\overline{6} = 366.\overline{6}\%$$

$$vi) \frac{12}{3} = 4 = 400\%$$

$$1) \text{ a i) } 200\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left(\begin{array}{l} 100\% \text{ of } 360 = 360 \\ 200\% \text{ of } 360 = 720 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ii) } 20\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left(\begin{array}{l} 10\% \text{ of } 360 = 36 \\ 20\% \text{ of } 360 = 72 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{iii) } 2\% \text{ of } 360 =$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left(\begin{array}{l} 1\% \text{ of } 360 = 3.6 \\ 2\% \text{ of } 360 = 7.2 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{iv) } 0.2\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left(\begin{array}{l} 1\% \text{ of } 360 = 3.6 \\ 2\% \text{ of } 360 = 7.2 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \\ \div 10 \left(\begin{array}{l} 0.2\% \text{ of } 360 = 0.72 \end{array} \right) \div 10 \end{array}$$

b) The digit moves one place to the right each time you decrease your percent by a factor of 10

$$\text{c) } 2000\% \text{ of } 360 = 7200$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 10 \left(\begin{array}{l} 100\% \text{ of } 360 = 360 \\ 1000\% \text{ of } 360 = 3600 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \\ \times 2 \left(\begin{array}{l} 2000\% \text{ of } 360 = 7200 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ii) } 0.02\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \div 100 \left(\begin{array}{l} 2\% \text{ of } 360 = 7.2 \\ 0.02\% \text{ of } 360 = 0.072 \end{array} \right) \div 100 \text{ from above} \end{array}$$

Percents greater than 100% are used by store owners to calculate the prices of items they sell.

A store has to make a profit; that is, to sell goods for more than the goods cost to buy.

A store manager buys merchandise from a supplier. The price the manager pays is called the *cost* price. The manager *marks up* the cost price to arrive at the *selling price* for the customer. The markup is the *profit*.

$$\text{Cost price} + \text{Profit} = \text{Selling price}$$

1150 → Sport
1667.50 → Bus
900. → Sweaters or 500 → tshirt
500 → Banquet
 Pizza
 ice cream
 plates/Napkins

The cost price of a winter coat is \$80.

The selling price of the coat is 230% of the cost price.

What is the selling price of the coat?

Illustrate the answer with a number line.

230% of Cost



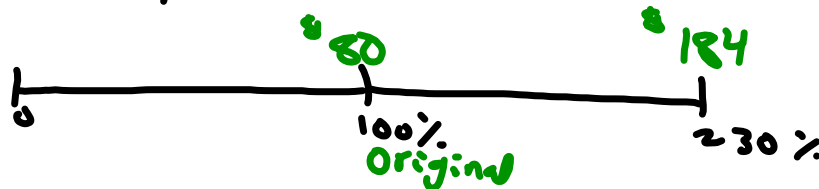
2.3

x \$80

= \$184

hint change % to decimal

Can use calculator but
MUST show work



In 2004, the population of First Nations people living on reserves in Alberta was 58 782.

About 0.28% of these people belonged to the Mikisew Cree band.

a) About how many people belonged to the Mikisew Cree band?

~~b) Estimate to check the answer is reasonable.~~

0.28% of People is Mikisew

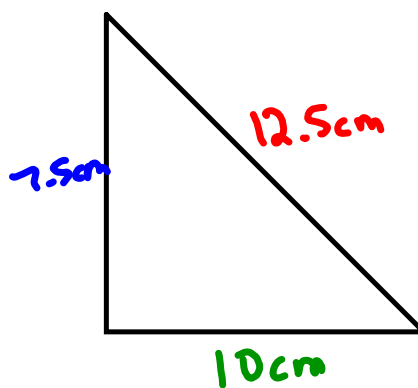
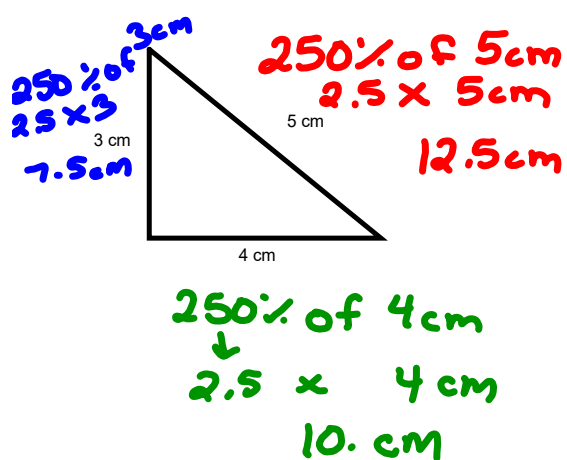
↓ change to
decimal
(÷100)

$$0.0028 \times 58\,782$$

$$\approx 164.6$$

$$\approx 165 \text{ people}$$

This shape represents 100%. Draw a shape that represents 250%.



At the movie theatre, 1550 people attended in one week.

The next week the attendance increased by 125%.

a) How many people went to the movie theatre the second week?

b) Estimate to check your answer is reasonable.

$$\begin{aligned} & 125\% \text{ of } 1550 \\ & \downarrow \text{change to decimal} \\ & \quad \div 100 \quad \curvearrowright \\ & 1.25 \times 1550 \\ & \approx 1937.5 \end{aligned}$$



Class/Homework

Pg 246-247 7, 12a, 15a

Page 246 #7, 12,

Page 247 #~~14~~, 15, ~~16~~, ~~17~~

Show all work

pg. 240 #16-19
pg. 245 #1,2,5,6,7