



## Warm Up Grade 8

## Մտախոհական 8



1) Fill in the chart

Percent	Decimal	Fraction
62.5% $\xleftarrow{\times 100}$	0.625 $\xleftarrow{\text{top} \div \text{bott}}$	$\frac{125}{200}$
46% $\xleftarrow{\times 100}$	0.46 $\xrightarrow{\text{place value}}$	$\frac{46}{100} = \frac{23}{50}$
0.35% $\xrightarrow{\div 100}$	0.0035 $\rightarrow$	$\frac{35}{10000} = \frac{7}{2000}$
82% $\xrightarrow{\div 100}$	0.82	$\frac{82}{100} = \frac{41}{50}$
340% $\xleftarrow{\times 100}$	3.4	$\frac{34}{10} = \frac{17}{5}$

2) What is 12.4% as a fraction?

3) What is 0.47% as a decimal?

$$26\% \xrightarrow{\div 100} 0.26$$

$$0.5\% \xrightarrow{\div 100} 0.005$$

1.8

$$\frac{18}{10} \begin{array}{l} \div 2 \\ \div 2 \end{array} = \frac{9}{5}$$

0.36

$$\frac{36}{100} \begin{array}{l} \div 2 \\ \div 2 \end{array} = \frac{18}{50} \begin{array}{l} \div 2 \\ \div 2 \end{array} = \frac{9}{25}$$

0.04

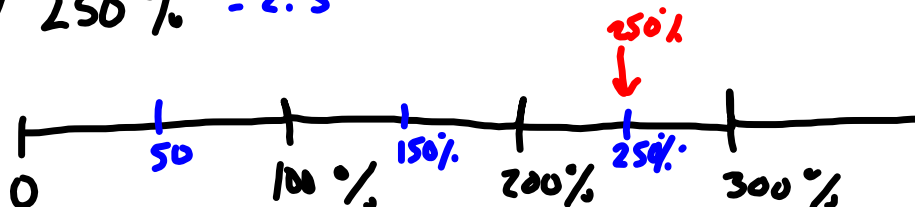
$$\frac{4}{100} \begin{array}{l} \div 2 \\ \div 2 \end{array} = \frac{2}{50} \begin{array}{l} \div 2 \\ \div 2 \end{array} = \frac{1}{25}$$

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5) a)  $120\% = 1.2$

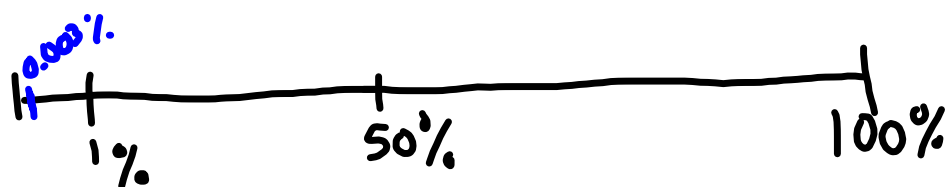


b)  $250\% = 2.5$

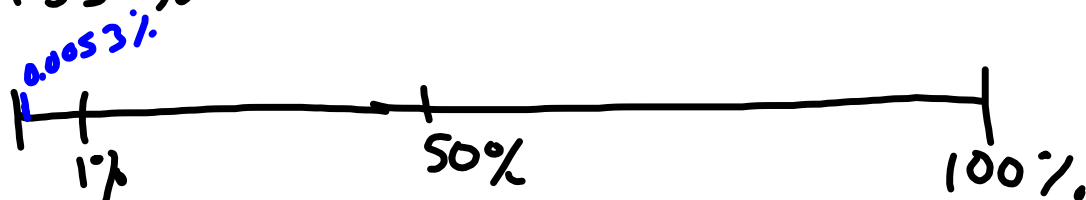


c)  $475 = 4.75$

d)  $0.3\% = 0.003$



e)  $0.53\% = 0.0053$



f)  $0.75\% = 0.0075$

#5,6,10, 11

	$\xrightarrow{\times 100}$	Percent	Fraction
a) 1.7		170%	$\frac{170}{100} = \frac{17}{10} = 1\frac{7}{10}$
b) 3.3		330%	$\frac{330}{100} = \frac{33}{10} = 3\frac{3}{10}$
c) 0.003		0.3%	$\frac{3}{1000} =$
d) 0.0056		0.56%	$\frac{56}{10000} = \frac{28}{5000} = \frac{14}{2500} = \frac{7}{1250}$

$$b) \text{ i) } \frac{1}{3} = 0.\overline{33} = 33.\overline{3}\%$$

$$\text{ii) } \frac{2}{3} = 0.\overline{6} = 66.\overline{6}\%$$

$$\text{iii) } \frac{3}{3} = 1 = 100\%$$

$$\text{iv) } \frac{4}{3} = 1.\overline{3} = 133.\overline{3}\%$$

$$\text{v) } \frac{5}{3} = 1.\overline{6} = 166.\overline{6}\%$$

$$\text{vi) } \frac{6}{3} = 2 = 200\%$$

b) As the numerator increases by 1 the percent increases by  $33.\overline{3}\%$

$$c) \text{ i) } \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3} = 2.\overline{3} = 233.\overline{3}\%$$

$$\text{ii) } \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3} = 2.\overline{6} = 266.\overline{6}\%$$

$$\text{iii) } \frac{9}{3} = 3 = 300\%$$

$$\text{iv) } \frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3} = 3.\overline{3} = 333.\overline{3}\%$$

$$\text{v) } \frac{11}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3} = 3.\overline{6} = 366.\overline{6}\%$$

$$\text{vi) } \frac{12}{3} = 4 = 400\%$$

$$1) \text{ a i) } 200\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left( \begin{array}{l} 100\% \text{ of } 360 = 360 \\ 200\% \text{ of } 360 = 720 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ii) } 20\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left( \begin{array}{l} 10\% \text{ of } 360 = 36 \\ 20\% \text{ of } 360 = 72 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{iii) } 2\% \text{ of } 360 =$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left( \begin{array}{l} 1\% \text{ of } 360 = 3.6 \\ 2\% \text{ of } 360 = 7.2 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{iv) } 0.2\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 2 \left( \begin{array}{l} 1\% \text{ of } 360 = 3.6 \\ 2\% \text{ of } 360 = 7.2 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \\ \div 10 \left( \begin{array}{l} 0.2\% \text{ of } 360 = 0.72 \end{array} \right) \div 10 \end{array}$$

b) The digit moves one place to the right each time you decrease your percent by a factor of 10

$$\text{c) } 2000\% \text{ of } 360 = 7200$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times 10 \left( \begin{array}{l} 100\% \text{ of } 360 = 360 \\ 1000\% \text{ of } 360 = 3600 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \\ \times 2 \left( \begin{array}{l} 2000\% \text{ of } 360 = 7200 \end{array} \right) \times 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ii) } 0.02\% \text{ of } 360$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \div 10 \left( \begin{array}{l} 2\% \text{ of } 360 = 7.2 \\ 0.02\% \text{ of } 360 = 0.072 \end{array} \right) \div 100 \end{array} \text{ from above}$$

## Estimating and Mentally Calculating Percents

There are several percents that you can figure out without a calculator.

<b>100 % - 100% of a number is the number itself.</b>
<b>50% - You can easily find 50% of a number by dividing the number by 2.</b> Ex. 50% of 68 = 34
<b>25% - You can easily find 25% of number by dividing the number by 4.</b> Ex. 25% of 64 = 16
<b>10% - You can easily find 10% of a number by dividing the number by 10.</b> Ex. 10% of 678 = 67.8 <i>(move decimal 1 place left)</i>
<b>1% - You can easily find 1% of a number by dividing the number by 100.</b> Ex. 1% of 52.8 = 0.528 <i>(move decimal 2 places left)</i>
<b>33 1/3 % - You can easily find 33 1/3% of a number by dividing the number by 3.</b>

So if you can find the above percent, then there are also many, many more that you can find.

**How can you find:**

- 5% - find 10%, then divide by 2.**
- 20% - Find 10%, then multiply by 2.**
- 30% - find 10% then multiply by 3.**
- 60% - find 10% then multiply by 6.**
- 2% - find 1% then multiply by 2.**
- 4% - find 1% then multiply by 4.**
- 11% - find 10%, find 1% then add the 2 answers**
- 15% - Find 10%, then find 5% then add the 2 answers.**
- 75% - find 25% then multiply by 3.**
- 90% - find 100%, then find 10% and subtract the answers.**
- 55% - find 50%, then find 5% and add the answers.**
- 150% - find 100%, then find 50% and add the answers.**

If you have to estimate a percent, change the percent to the closest number that you can find mentally, or change the number itself to an easy number to work with.

## Calculate mentally

50% of 430  
like  $\div$  by 2  
= 215

10% of 187  
like  $\div$  by 10  
= 18.7

20% of 80  
10% of 80 = 8  
 $\times 2$   
20% of 80 = 16

15% of 70  
10% of 70 = 7  
+ 5% of 70 = 3.5  

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15% of 70 = 10.5

11% of 52  
10% of 52 = 5.2  
+ 1% of 52 = 0.52  

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11% of 52 = 5.72

15% of 38  
10% of 38 = 3.8  
+ 5% of 38 = 1.9  

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15% of 38 = 5.7

200% of 51  
100% of 51 = 51  
 $\times 2$   
200% of 51 = 102



# ***Class / Homework***

Worksheet





## Attachments

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Math 8 Review of Fraction decimal Percent Day 3 REVIEW WS.docx