



Warm Up

Grade 7



Oct. 13

Evaluate by replacing m with 5. ^{show work}

a) $2m + 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \text{ (5)} + 3 \\ \hline 10 + 3 \\ \hline \boxed{13} \end{array}$$

b) $m - 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 - 6 \\ \hline \boxed{-1} \end{array}$$

c) $100 - 4m$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 - 4 \text{ (5)} \\ \hline 100 - 20 \\ \hline \boxed{80} \end{array}$$

7. Evaluate each expression by replacing x with 4.

a) $x + 5$

b) $3x$

c) $2x - 1$

d) $\frac{x}{2}$

e) $3x + 1$

f) $20 - 2x$

$$\begin{array}{l} a) x + 5, x = 4 \\ 4 + 5 \\ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} b) 3x, x = 4 \\ 3 \times 4 \\ 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} c) 2x - 1, x = 4 \\ 2 \times 4 - 1 \\ 8 - 1 \\ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} d) \frac{x}{2}, x = 4 \\ \frac{4}{2} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} e) 3x + 1, x = 4 \\ 3 \times 4 + 1 \\ 12 + 1 \\ 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} f) 20 - 2x, x = 4 \\ 20 - 2 \times 4 \\ 20 - 8 \\ 12 \end{array}$$

8. Evaluate each expression by replacing z with 7.

a) $z + 12$

b) $10 - z$

c) $5z$

d) $3z - 3$

e) $35 - 2z$

f) $3 + \frac{z}{7}$

$$\begin{array}{l} a) z + 12, z = 7 \\ 7 + 12 \\ 19 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} b) 10 - z, z = 7 \\ 10 - 7 \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} c) 5z, z = 7 \\ 5 \times 7 \\ 35 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} d) 3z - 3, z = 7 \\ 3 \times 7 - 3 \\ 21 - 3 \\ 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} e) 35 - 2z, z = 7 \\ 35 - 2 \times 7 \\ 35 - 14 \\ 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} f) 3 + \frac{z}{7}, z = 7 \\ 3 + \frac{7}{7} \\ 3 + 1 \\ 4 \end{array}$$

9. **Assessment Focus** Jason works at a local fish and chips restaurant.

He earns \$7/h during the week, and \$9/h on the weekend.

a) Jason works 8 h during the week and 12 h on the weekend.

Write an expression for his earnings.

b) Jason works x hours during the week and 5 h on the weekend.

Write an expression for his earnings.

c) Jason needs \$115 to buy sports equipment. He worked 5 h on the weekend.

How many hours does Jason have to work during the week to have the money he needs?

$$h = \text{hours}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) Weekly Earnings} &= 7h \quad h=8 \\ &= 7 \times 8 \\ &= 56 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Weekend Earnings} &= 9h \quad h=12 \\ &= 9 \times 12 \\ &= 108 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) Earnings} &= 7x + (9 \times 5) \\ &= 7x + 45 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) Weekend Earnings} & 9 \times 5 \\ &= 45 \end{aligned}$$

$$115 - 45 = 70$$

$$7 \times \underline{\quad} = 70$$

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Jason needs to work 10 more hours.

10. **Take It Further** A value of n is substituted in each expression to get the number in the box.

Find each value of n .

a) $5n$ 30

c) $4n + 7$ 15

e) $4 + 6n$ 40

3×4
 $12 - 1 = 11$

b) $3n - 1$ 11

d) $5n - 4$ 11

f) $\frac{n}{8}$ 5

$n = 40$

a) $5n$ 30

$n = 6$

b) $3n - 1$ 11

$12 - 1 = 11$

12

$3 \times _ = 12$

$n = 4$

c) $4n + 7$ 15

$8 + 7 = 15$

$4 \times 2 = 8$

$n = 2$

d) $5n - 4$ 11

$15 - 4 = 11$

$5 \times 3 = 15$

$n = 3$

e) $4 + 6n$ 40

$4 + 36 = 40$

$6 \times 6 = 36$

$n = 6$

f) $\frac{n}{8}$ 5

$\frac{40}{8} = 5$

$n = 40$



Combining Like Terms

We have been using variables, which are letters. Can we add the letters? If so, when can we add or combine the variables?

Ex) If you bought 3 apples and 2 hamburgers at the store, could you combine these?

No because they are 2 different items.

Important

When combining variables, you can only combine them if they are the same. If they are the same they are called like terms.

$$\text{☺} + \text{☺☺} + \text{☺☺} + \text{☺☺} + \text{☺☺☺} = \text{●} \quad 10 \quad \text{☺}$$

$$2 \text{★} + 1 \text{★} + 3 \text{★} = \text{●} \quad 6 \quad \text{★}$$

$$4 \text{⊗} + 2 \text{⊗} + 1 \text{⊗} + 2 \text{⊗} + 1 \text{⊗} = \text{●} \quad 10 \quad \text{⊗}$$

$$3 \text{⊗} + 6 \text{★} + 5 \text{★} + 1 \text{⊗} = \text{⊗} \quad 4 \quad \text{⊗} + 11 \text{★}$$

$$1s + 2s + 2s + 2s + 3s = \text{●} \quad 10s$$

$$2t + t + 3t = \text{●} \quad 6t$$

$$4f + 2f + f + 2f + f = \text{●} \quad 10f$$

$$3d + 6y + 5y + d = \text{⊗}$$

$$3d + d + 6y + 5y$$

$$4d + 11y$$

$$\underbrace{2 + 2 + 2 + 2}_{4(2)}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{m + m + m}_{3m} \end{array} \right\}$$

Simplify the following, then evaluate:

(a) $4b + 7b$, $b = 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11b \\ 11(3) \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$$

(b) $2s + 7s$, $s = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9s \\ 9(5) \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$$

(c) $5m + 3c + 2m + 4c$, $m = 4$ and $c = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5m + 2m + 3c + 4c \\ 7m + 7c \\ 7(4) + 7(6) \\ 28 + 42 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 70$$

(d) $8p + 4q + 3q + p + 2q + 2q$, $p = 2$ and $q = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8p + p + 4q + 3q + 2q + 2q \\ 9p + 11q \\ 9(2) + 11(5) \\ 18 + 55 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{73}$$

Homework

Combining Like Terms Worksheet 2

1 to 14

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 3x + 8x + x + x + x + 2 + 5$$
$$14x + 7$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 20n + 4y + 9y + 7n$$
$$\underbrace{20n + 7n} + \underbrace{4y + 9y}$$
$$27n + 13y$$

Attachments

Grade 7 Unit 1 Combining Like terms WS 1 (WED. OCT2).docx