



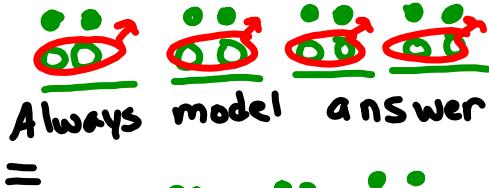
$\circ = -$
 $\bullet = +$

Warm Up Grade 8

Sept. 9, 2019



- 1) Use tile to model the product of $(-4) \times (-2) = +8$



*takeaway
of
groups
same*

- 2) Find the product using the distributive property **Box Method**

a) $(-21) \times (46)$
= *diff*
- 966

40	10	1	+
$20 \times 40 = 800$	$20 \times 6 = 120$		
$1 \times 40 = 40$	$1 \times 6 = 6$		
			<u>966</u>

b) $(-40) \times (-34)$
= *same*
+ 1360

40	30	4
$30 \times 40 = 1200$		
$4 \times 40 = 160$		
		<u>1360</u>

Add to your notes

- #3) Represent the following using integer operation

The score decreased 2 points for 3 innings. What is the total change using integers?

$(-2) \times (+3) = -6$
The total change is -6 pts.

QUIZ Tomorrow SIMILAR to this warm up

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#3 (a,b,c,d)
#4 (a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j)
#6 (a,c,e,g) USE distributive Property
#7 (b,d,f,h) Use The Distributive Property
#8 (a,b,g,h)

$$3a) (-6) \times (+2) \\ = (-12)$$

$$b) (+6) \times (+4) \\ = (+24)$$

Homework Solutions

$$c) (+4) \times (-2) \\ = (-8)$$

$$d) (-7) \times (-3) \\ = (+21)$$

$$4a) (+8) \times (-3) \\ = (-24)$$

$$b) (-5) \times (-4) \\ = (+20)$$

$$e) (-3) \times (+9) \\ = (-27)$$

$$d) (+7) \times (-6) \\ = (-42)$$

$$f) (+10) \times (-3) \\ = (-30)$$

$$f) (-7) \times (-6) \\ = (+42)$$

$$g) (0) \times (-8) \\ = 0$$

$$h) (+10) \times (-1) \\ = (-10)$$

$$i) (-7) \times (-8) \\ = (+56)$$

$$j) (+9) \times (-9) \\ = (-81)$$

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- #8 (a,b,g,h)

* 6a) $(-20) \times (+15)$

$$= (-20) \times [(+10) + (+5)]$$

$$= (+20) \times (+10) + (+20) \times (+5)$$

$$= (+200) + (+100)$$

$$= (+300)$$



* 6c) $(+50) \times (-32)$

$$= (+50) \times [(-30) + (-2)]$$

$$= (+50) \times (-30) + (+50) \times (-2)$$

$$= (-1500) + (-100)$$

$$= (-1600)$$



6e) $(-60) \times (+13)$

$$= (-60) \times [(+10) + (+3)]$$

$$= (-60) \times (+10) + (-60) \times (+3)$$

$$= (-600) + (-180)$$

$$= (-780)$$

6g) $(+70) \times (+47)$

$$= (+70) \times [(+40) + (+7)]$$

$$= (+70) \times (+40) + (+70) \times (+7)$$

$$= (+2800) + (+490)$$

$$= (+3290)$$

Homework Solutions

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- #3 (a,b,c,d)
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* b) $(+25) \times (-12)$

$$(-25) \times (-12)$$

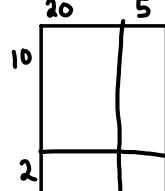
$$= (20 \times 10) + (5 \times 10) + (2 \times 20) + (2 \times 5)$$

$$= 200 + 50 + 40 + 10$$

$$= 300$$

$$(+25) \times (-12) = (-300)$$

Homework Solutions



* d) $(-37) \times (+18)$

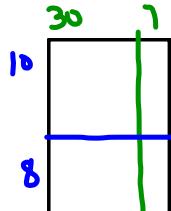
^{think} $(37) \times (18)$

$$= (30 \times 10) + (10 \times 7) + (8 \times 30) + (7 \times 8)$$

$$= (300) + (70) + (240) + (56)$$

$$= 666$$

$$(-37) \times (+18) = (-666)$$



f) $(+84) \times (-36)$

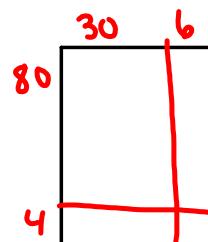
^{think} $(84) \times (36)$

$$= (80 \times 30) + (80 \times 6) + (4 \times 30) + (6 \times 4)$$

$$= (2400) + (480) + (120) + (24)$$

$$= 3024$$

$$(+84) \times (-36) = (-3024)$$



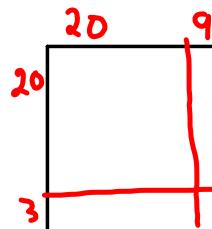
h) $(+29) \times (+23)$

$$= (20 \times 20) + (20 \times 9) + (20 \times 3) + (3 \times 9)$$

$$= (400) + (180) + (60) + (27)$$

$$= 667$$

$$(+29) \times (+23) = (+667)$$



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Homework Solutions

$$86a) (+5) \times \underline{+4} = (+20)$$

$$b) \underline{-3} \times (-9) = (+27)$$

$$g) \underline{-30} \times (-6) = (+180)$$

$$h) \underline{-6} \times (-4) = (+24)$$

Dividing Integers

reverse of multiplication

$(+7) \times (+4) = (+28)$ so we also know that $(+28) \div (+7) = (+4)$
 and $(+28) \div (+4) = (+7)$ $(+28) \div (+4) = (+7)$

$(+5) \times (-8) = (-40)$ so we also know that $(-40) \div (-8) = (+5)$
 and $(-40) \div (+5) = (-8)$

$(-9) \times (+3) = (-27)$ so we also know that $(-27) \div (+3) = (-9)$
 and $(-27) \div (-9) = (+3)$

$(-6) \times (-2) = (+12)$ so we also know that $(+12) \div (-6) = (-2)$
 and $(+12) \div (-2) = (-6)$

From the above information, what can you determine about

(a) a positive divided by a positive?
The answer will always be positive $(+) \div (+) = (+)$

(b) a positive divided by a negative?
The answer will always be negative $(+) \div (-) = (-)$

(c) a negative divided by a positive?
The answer will always be negative $(-) \div (+) = (-)$

(d) a negative divided by a negative?
The answer will always be positive. $(-) \div (-) = (+)$

Quotient is the number that results from the division of one number by another.

$$24 \div 3 = 8$$

quotient

$$72 \div \underline{\quad} = 9$$

\swarrow

$$\begin{matrix} 9 \times ? \\ 8 \end{matrix} = 72$$

Division Rules are the same as Multiplication

Study

Signs the same

the solution is +
 $(+) \div (+) = (+)$
 $(-) \div (-) = (+)$

Signs are different

the solution is -
 $(+) \div (-) = (-)$
 $(-) \div (+) = (-)$

different

$$(-21) \div (+7) = \underline{-3}$$

Rethink to multiplying if struggling

$$(\underline{\quad}) \times (\quad) =$$

Divide the following using rules:

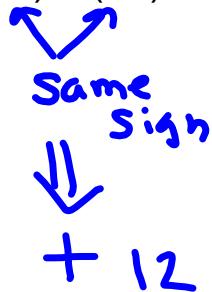
a) $(-21) \div (+7)$


-3
diff sign
so neg

b) $(-45) \div (-9)$

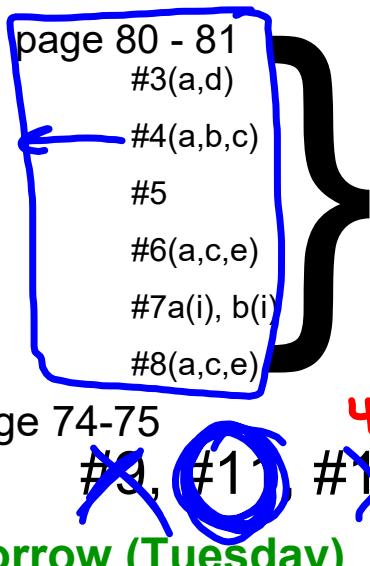

same sign
↓
+5

c) $(+24) \div (+2)$


same sign
↓
+ 12

Class/Homework

* End Total \div Arrow size = # of arrows



Page 74-75

#9, #11

#13, #18

$$3a) (+25) \div (+5) = (+5)$$

$$(+5) \times (+5) = (+25)$$

NO MODELLING

Just Use Rules

$$\text{End Total} \div \text{Arrow size} = \# \text{ of arrows}$$

#4) (-20) \div (-4) = +5

Quiz Tomorrow (Tuesday)

*on multiplication modelling with tiles & rules & Box Method

Quiz Wednesday

*Division Rules, #line for division, & multiplication using box method