

Warm-Up Oct.24

Follow
exponent
rules →

Simplify then evaluate



$$a) 3^5 \times 3^2 \times 3^0 - 3^8 \div 4^7 \div 4^2$$

$$3^7 - 3^8 \div 4^5$$

$$2187 - 6561 \div 1024 \quad \text{BEDMAS}$$

$$2187 - 6.407$$

$$2180.6$$

Simplify

a) $2^2 - 2^0 \times 2^1 + 2^3$

$2^2 - 2^1 + 2^3$

b) $-2^2 (2^3 \div 2^1) - 2^3$

$-2^2 \times 2^2 - 2^3$
 $-2^4 - 2^3$

c) $4^3 \div 4^2 + 2^4 \times 3^2$

$4^1 + 2^4 \times 3^2$

d) $\frac{3^4}{3^3} + \frac{4^2 \times 4^0}{2^4}$

$3 + \frac{4^2}{2^4}$

Fill in the following chart



Power	As Repeated Multiplication	As a Product of Factors	As a power	As a product of Powers
$(5^2)^3$	$5^2 \times 5^2 \times 5^2$	$5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5$	5^6	
$[(-2)^3]^2$	$(-2)^3 \times (-2)^3$	$(-2)(-2)(-2)(-2)(-2)(-2)$	$(-2)^6$	
$(7 \times 2)^3$	$(7 \times 2) \times (7 \times 2) \times (7 \times 2)$	$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$		$2^3 \times 7^3$
$((-3) \times 5)^2$	$(-3 \times 5) \times (-3 \times 5)$	$(-3)(-3)(5)(5)$ $(-3) \times (-3) \times 5 \times 5$		$(-3)^2 \times 5^2$

Exponent Law for a power of a power.

To raise a power to a power

MULTIPLY the exponents!

$$(a^m)^n$$

Simplify: [Express as a single power]

$$a) (-3^4)^3$$

-3^{12}

$$b) (2^2)^3$$

2^6

$$c) (-2^4)^6$$

-2^{24}

$$d) ((-2)^5)^3$$

$(-2)^{15}$

Exponent Law for a Product of Powers

$$(ab)^m = a^m b^m$$

The variables "a" and "b" are any integer, except 0.
The variable "m" is any whole numbers.

Write as a product of powers

a) $(5^3 \times 3^2)^3$

$5^9 \times 3^6$

Write as a Product of Powers

$$\text{b) } (3^5 \times (-2)^4)^0$$

$3^0 \times (-2)^0$

$$\text{c) } (2^6 \times 3^4)^2$$

$2^{12} \times 3^8$

Quotient of Powers



1 Write below as a repeated multiplication.

$$\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^3 = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{4}{5}$$

2. Look at the numerators and denominators can you express them as a single power?

$$\frac{4^3}{5^3} \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{4^3}{5^3}} \right\} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^3$$

Exponent Law for a Quotient of Powers



$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n = \frac{a^n}{b^n} \text{ (dividing)}$$



The variables "a" and "b" are any integer, except 0.

The variable "n" is any whole number.

Write as a quotient of powers:

a) $\left(\frac{4^3}{3^4}\right)^4 = \frac{4^{12}}{3^{16}}$

b) $\left(\frac{3^8}{6^3}\right)^2 = \frac{3^{16}}{6^6}$

c) $(4^3 \div 3^2)^4 = 4^{12} \div 3^8$



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4, 5, 6, 7, 9,

4. a) $(6 \times 4)^3$
 $6^3 \times 4^3$

5. a) $(8 \div 5)^3$
 $8^3 \div 5^3$

Answers
 pg 476-477
 b) $(3^2)^4$
 3^8

#14 simplify then evaluate

#16 simplify then evaluate