

Warm Up

Apr. 16, 2019

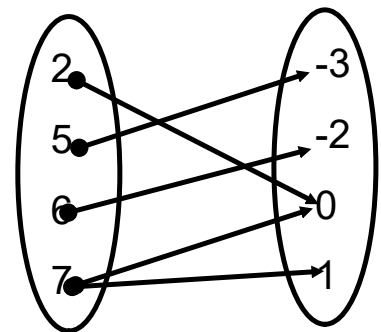
1) Given the following arrow diagram

a) State the domain $\{2, 5, 6, 7\}$

b) State the range $\{-3, -2, 0, 1\}$

c) Is this a function or not? How do you know?

Not a function since $x=7$ is repeated



2) Given the following set $\{(1, 3), (2, 6), (-1, 8), (5, 7), (-2, 4)\}$

a) State the domain $\{-2, -1, 1, 2, 5\}$

b) State the range $\{3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$

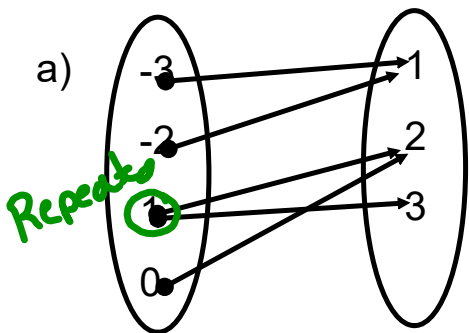
c) Is this a function or not? How do you know?

No x -value repeated so this is a function.

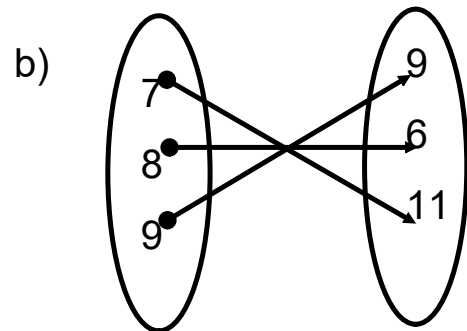
Homework Questions

pg 270 #4,5,8 Pg 294 #4a,b, 7

State which of the following relations are functions. Explain your answers.



$x = -1$ is repeated
So Not a function



x is Not repeated
So a function

c)

x	y
10	2
11	2
12	2
12	2

Hint -graph it if you are unsure

Repeat
x or

So Not a function

d)

x	y
-5	3
-3	4
1	7
1	8
2	4

Repeat
Not
Function

Discrete and Continuous Data

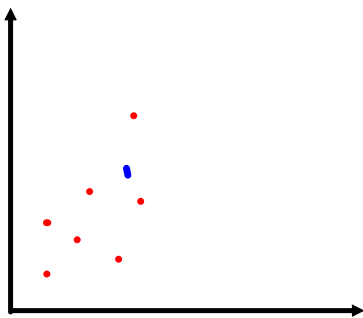
Discrete Data (Dots)

- points are not joined together with a line on the graph.
- A finite number of values exist between points
- hint ask yourself can you have part of a "x" value. If no then discrete

Continuous Data

- points are joined together with a line on the graph.
- A infinite number of values exist between points
- hint ask yourself can you have part of a "x" value. If yes then continuous

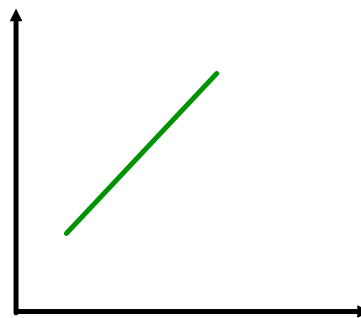
Examples)



Discrete

with dots then

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x \in W \\
 x \in I \\
 x \in N
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} x \in W \\ x \in I \\ x \in N \end{array}} \right\}
 \begin{array}{l}
 y \in W \\
 y \in I \\
 y \in N
 \end{array}$$



Continuous

with line

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x \in R \\
 y \in R
 \end{array}$$

Linear & Non-Linear

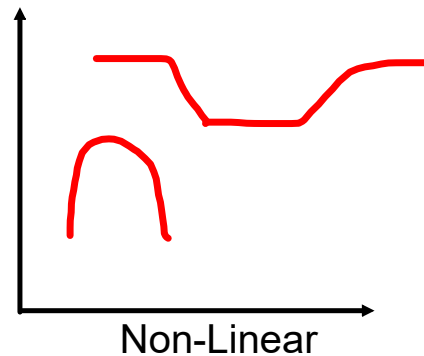
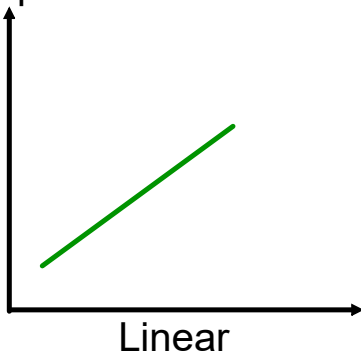
Linear graphs - the data is a straight line
(Doesn't have to be connected)

(one single)



Non-Linear graphs - the data is NOT a straight line
- It can curve or spread out with no real pattern.

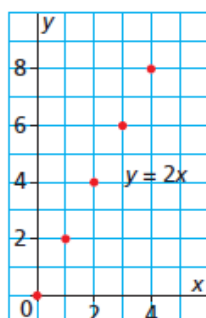
Examples



Using the graph write the domain and range.

$$\{(0,0), (1,2), (2,4), (3,6), (4,8)\}$$

Use two ways to represent both



Discrete

Method 1

Domain: $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$

Range: $\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$

Method 2

Domain: $\{x \mid 0 \leq x \leq 4, x \in \mathbb{I}\}$

Range: $\{y \mid 0 \leq y \leq 8, y \in \mathbb{I}\}$

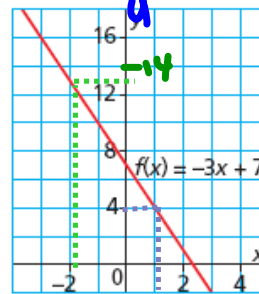
Is this graph linear or non-linear?

Is this graph continuous or discrete?

Example 4

Determining Domain Values and Range Values from the Graph of a Function

Here is a graph of the function $f(x) = -3x + 7$.



- a) Determine the range ^y value when the domain value is -2 . $x = -2$ $y = 13$
- b) Determine the domain value when the range value is 4 . $y = 4$ $x = ?$

SOLUTION

$$y = -3x + 7$$

b)

$$4 = -3x + 7$$

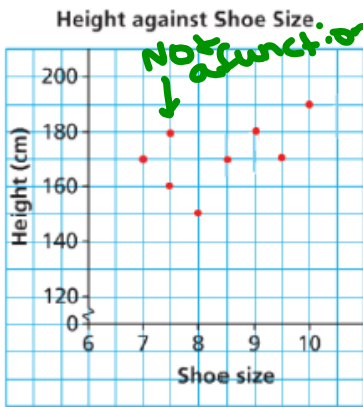
isolate x

$$\frac{-3}{-3} = \frac{-3x}{-3}$$

$$1 = x$$



CHECK YOUR UNDERSTANDING

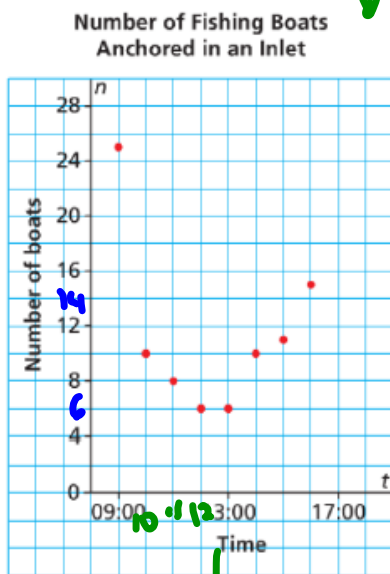


- a) State the domain & range.
- b) Is this relation a function?
- c) Why are the points not connected? Explain.

Discrete
b/c you cannot
have $\frac{1}{4}$ or fraction
part of shoe size.

a) $\{ 7, 7.5, 8, 8.5, 9, 9.5, 10 \}$ Domain

Range $\{ 150, 160, 170, 180, 190 \}$



Domain $\{9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16\}$
 $\{x \mid 9 \leq x \leq 16, x \in \mathbb{I}\}$

a) State the domain & range.

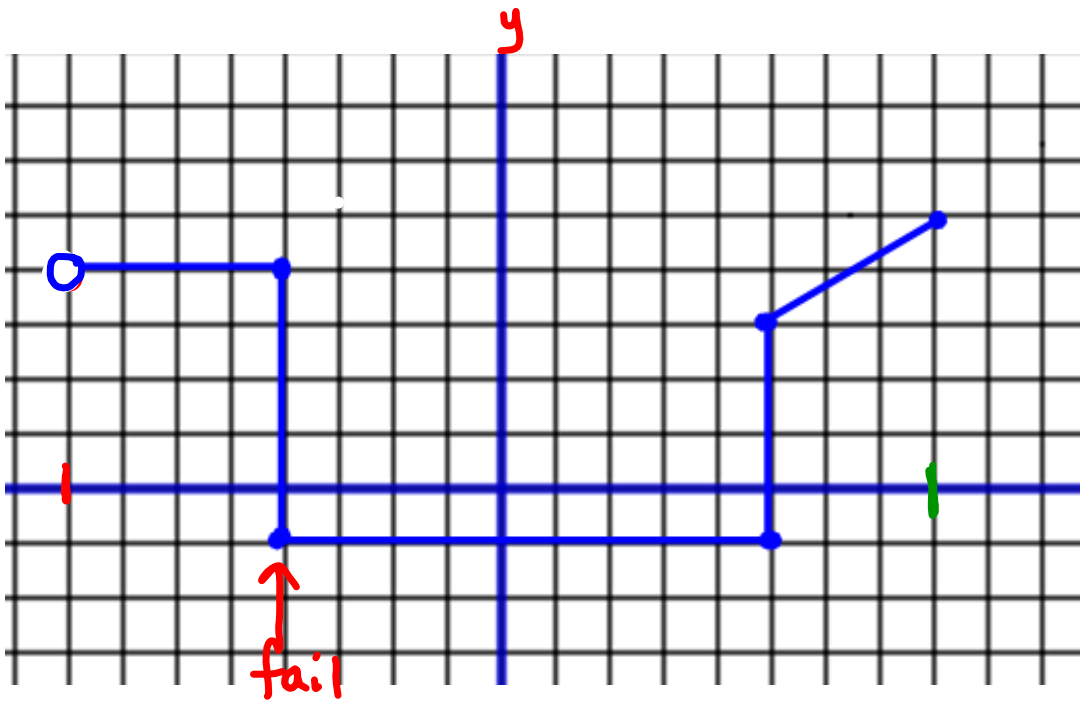
b) Is this relation a function

Function No repeats in x

c) Why are the points not connected? Explain

Range $\{6, 8, 10, 11, 15\}$
 $\{y \mid 6 \leq y \leq 25, y \in \mathbb{I}\}$

→ can't have fraction of boat anchored at a time
 (it is either there or it is away)



Discrete/ Continuous:

Function/ Non-Functions

Domain & Range

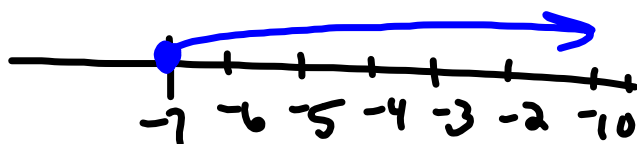
Linear or Non-linear

$$\{x \mid -8 < x \leq 8, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

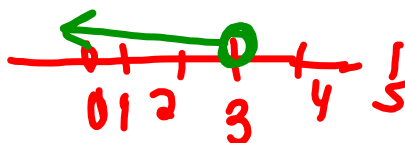
$$\{y \mid -1 \leq y \leq 5, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

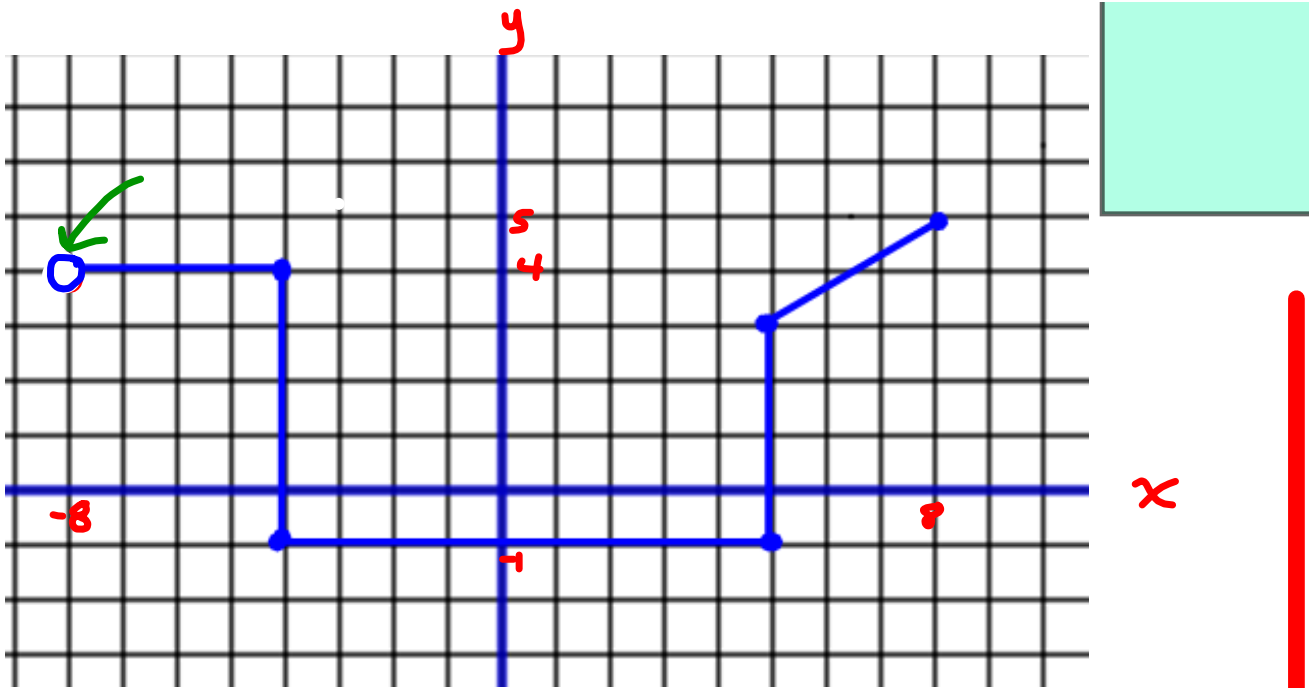
Review
of
gr 9.

$$x \geq -7$$



$$x < 3$$





Discrete/ **Continuous:**

Non-linear

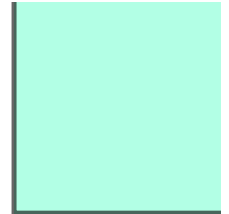
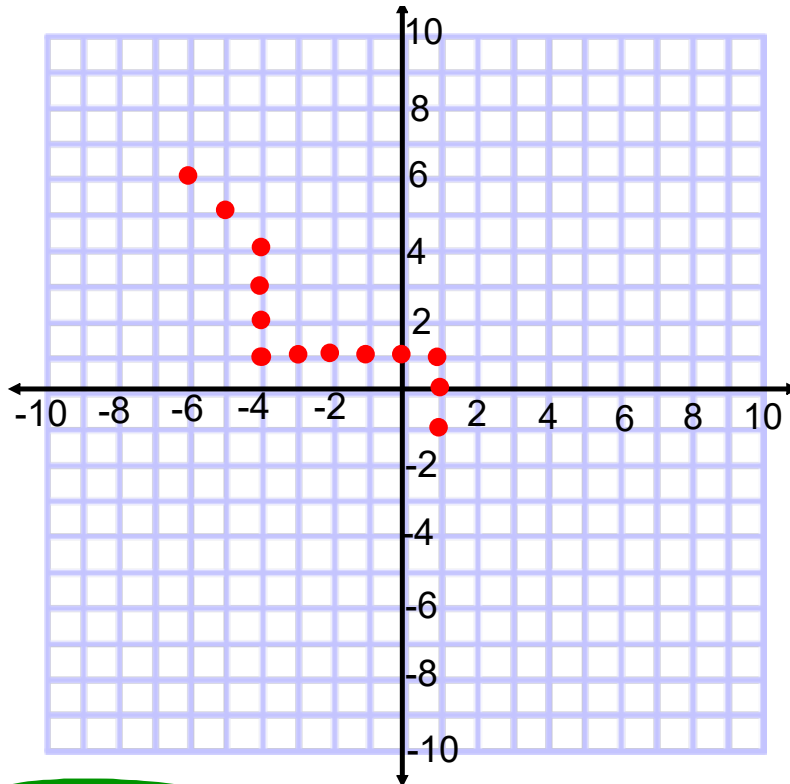
Function/ **Non-Functions**

Domain: $\overset{-8}{\leftarrow} \overset{8}{\rightarrow}$

$$-8 < x \leq 8$$

Range: $\updownarrow \overset{5}{-1}$

$$-1 \leq y \leq 5$$



Discrete Continuous:
Function/ Non-Functions
Linear or Non-Linear

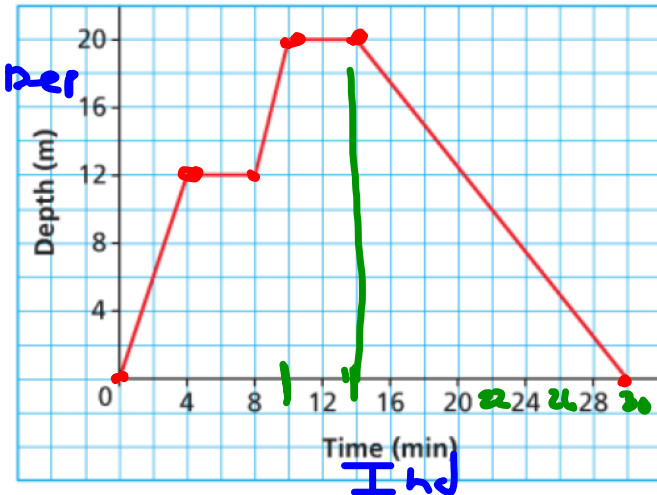
Domain:

$$\{x \mid -6 \leq x \leq 1, x \in \mathbb{I}\}$$

Range:

$$\{y \mid -1 \leq y \leq 6, y \in \mathbb{I}\}$$

A Scuba Diver's Dive



Graphs provide much information !!



How many minutes did the dive last? **30 min**

At what times did the diver stop her descent? **4-8 min**
10-14 min

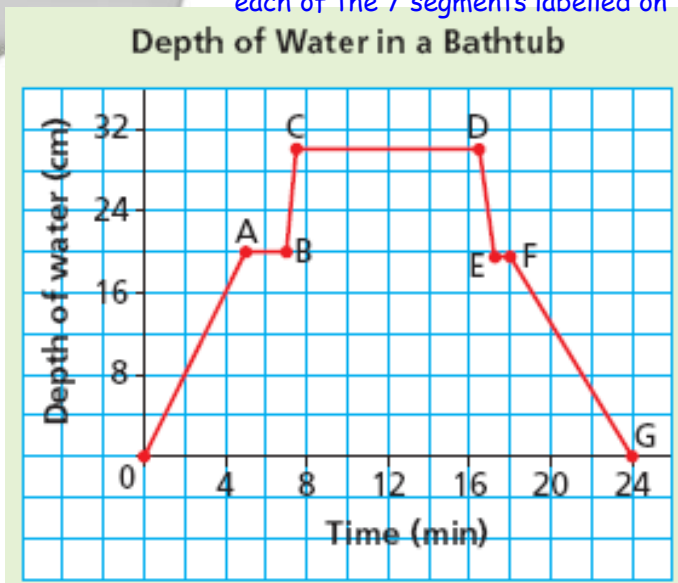
What was the greatest depth the diver reached? **20m**

For how many minutes was the diver at that depth?

10 min to 14 min
4 min



Given the graph shown , provide a brief explanation of what could possibly be happening at each of the 7 segments labelled on the graph




- I will be asking for people to share their description with the class



- What does segment OA represent? **filling up the tub for 5 min to a depth of 20cm**
- What does segment AB represent? **the water was turned off.**
- What does segment BC represent? **2 min later the person got into the tub**
- What does segment CD represent? **the person stayed in the tub for approximately 9**
- What does segment DE represent? **the person got out of the tub**
- What does segment EF represent? **the person dried off**
- What does segment FG represent? **the person pulled the plug, and it took 6 min for tub to drain**

Class/Homework

Page 294 - 296:
Questions: 6, 7, 8, 

PAGE 299:
QUESTIONS. 