



7A - Cells - Bill Nye the Science Guy

Animal and Plant Cells both have :

Cell Membrane - acts like a gatekeeper - controls movement of materials into\out of the cell.

Nucleus - control center (brain) - controls all the cell's activity

Organelle - are the structures inside the cell

chromosomes - contains the genes (genetic info)

cytoplasm - fluid that fills the cell, nutrients absorbed, transported & processed here.

ribosomes - are the protein builders or the protein synthesizers of the cell.

endoplasmic reticulum - series of canals, carry material around the cell

golgi apparatus - stores proteins until they are needed

lysosomes - hold **enzymes** that were created by the cell, purpose of the lysosome is to digest things.

mitochondrion - provide the cell with energy (powerhouse)

vacuole - fluid filled space, water, sugar, minerals & proteins
(Much larger in plant cells)

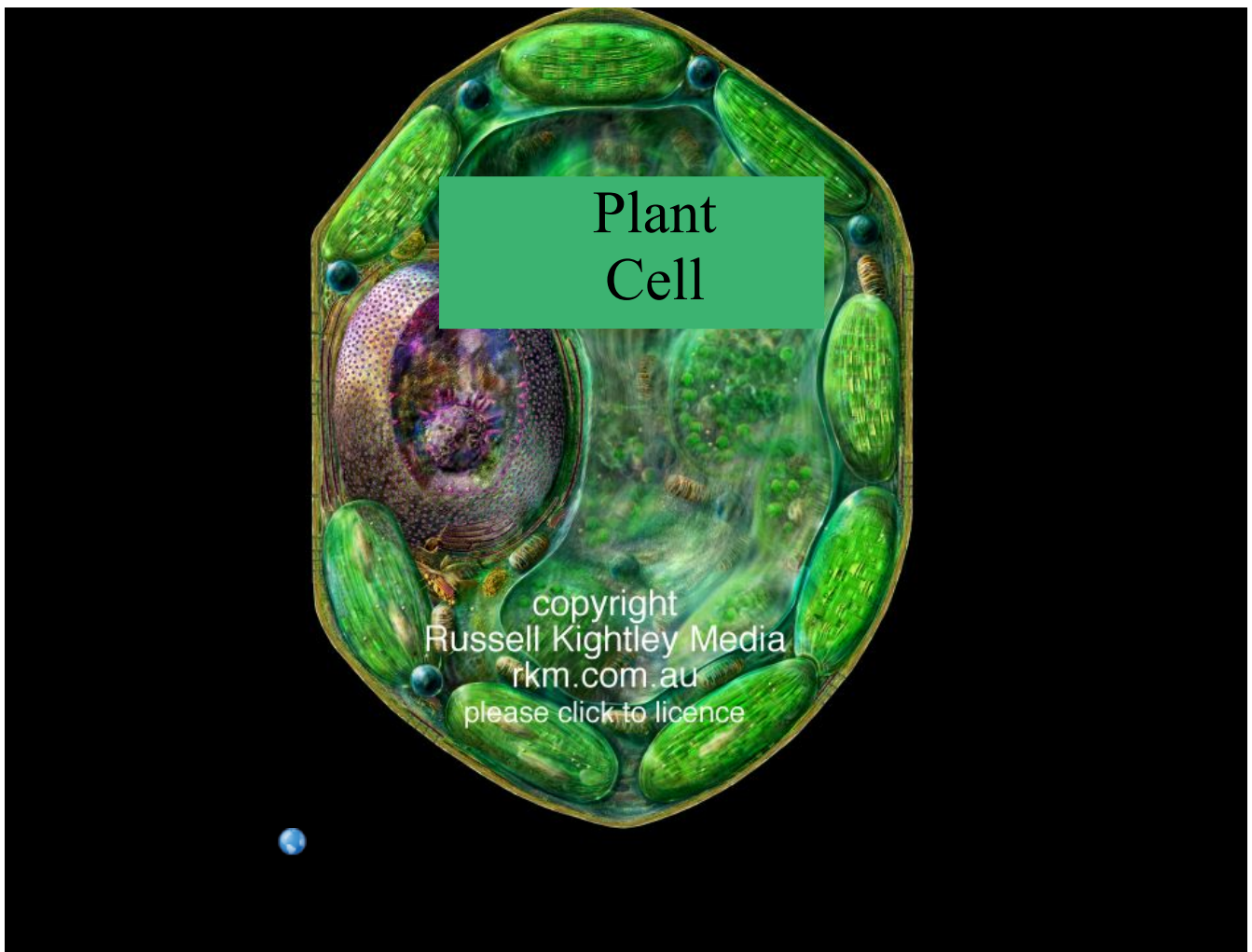
Components only found in Animal Cells

centriole - small protein structure, only in animal cells
needed for in cell division

Components only found in Plant Cells

cell wall- composed of cellulose, protects and supports cell

chloroplast - contains chlorophyll, used in photosynthesis,
makes the plant green



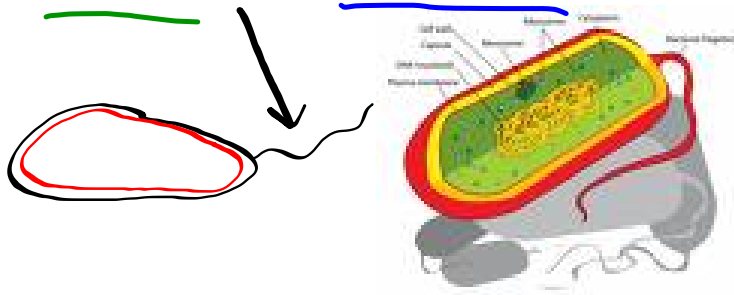
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How do Cells Move

Cells have components outside of the cell membrane that help the cell move around. Two techniques are:

- 1) Flagellum is a whip like tail that helps the cell move



- 2) Cilia are hair like structures that move that cell or the cells surroundings

