

Homework Solutions to

TEST REVIEW WORKSHEET



Chapter 3 WORKSHEET SOLUTIONS Test Review (Test Look-a-like).notebook April 19, 2018

Test Review WS (Test Look-a-like) NRF 10

1) 2800

$$\begin{array}{c} 2800 \\ \swarrow 2 \quad \searrow 2 \\ 1400 \\ \swarrow 2 \quad \searrow 2 \\ 700 \\ \swarrow 2 \quad \searrow 2 \\ 350 \\ \swarrow 5 \quad \searrow 7 \\ 70 \\ \swarrow 5 \quad \searrow 7 \\ 14 \\ \swarrow 2 \quad \searrow 2 \\ 7 \end{array}$$

$$2800 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7$$

$$= 2^4 \times 5^2 \times 7$$

2a) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 45 \\ \hline 5 & 15 \\ \hline 3 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2b) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 2 & 18 \\ \hline 3 & 9 \\ \hline 3 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2d) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 2 & 180 \\ \hline 3 & 90 \\ \hline 5 & 30 \\ \hline 6 & 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$

\downarrow
 $GCF(45, 60) = 3 \times 5$
 $= 15$
 $LCM(45, 60) = 3 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3$
 $= 180$

$GCF(18, 24) = 2 \times 3$

$LCM(18, 24) = 3 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4$

$GCF(180, 150) = 2 \times 3 \times 5$
 $= 30$
 $LCM(180, 150) = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 6 \times 5$
 $= 900$

3) $-48x^4y^3 + 24x^3y^3 - 36x^2y$
 GCF
 $12x^2y(-4x^2y^2 + 2x^1y^2 - 3)$

4) $\underline{16y^2} + \underline{11y} + \underline{8} + \underline{5y^2} - \underline{2y} + \underline{7}$

$16y^2 + 5y^2 + 11y - 2y + 8 + 7$

$21y^2 + 9y + 15$

GCF

$= 3 \left(\underbrace{7y^2 + 3y + 5}_{\substack{\text{Hard} \\ \text{trinomial} \\ \text{that} \\ \text{doesn't} \\ \text{factor}}} \right) + \underbrace{15}_{\substack{\text{mult} \\ \text{add}}}$

5) $k^2 - 16k + 28$

Simple trinomial

$(x-2)(x-14)$

$\begin{array}{r} \text{mult} \\ \text{add} \\ +28 \\ -1x \cdot -14 \\ \hline 4x^2 - 16x \end{array}$

6) $(x-2)(x+7) = (x^2 + 5x - \boxed{14})$

$\begin{array}{r} \text{one} \\ \text{factor} \\ \text{Step 2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{mult} \\ \text{add} \\ +28 \\ -1x \cdot -14 \\ \hline 4x^2 - 16x \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} \text{add} \\ \text{to get middle} \\ +5 \end{array}$

$(+7) + (-2)$

$\begin{array}{r} \text{Step 3} \\ \text{multiply} \\ \text{factors to get} \\ \text{last} \\ (+7)(-2) \end{array}$

$(x-2)(x+7) = (x^2 + 5x - 14)$

Other factor

7) $64x^2 - \boxed{?}x + 25$

$$\begin{array}{c} (8x)^2 \\ \swarrow a \quad \searrow b \\ 2ab \\ 2(8x)(5) \\ \boxed{80x} \end{array}$$

WS Solutions continued

8) a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4900 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 2 \quad 2450 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 2 \quad 1225 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 5 \quad 245 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 5 \quad 49 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 7 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 360 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 2 \quad 180 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 2 \quad 90 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 3 \quad 45 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 3 \quad 15 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 3 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$360 = 2^3 \times 3^2 \times 5$$

$$4900 = 2^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^2$$

9)

$$\begin{aligned} & 15x^5 b^7 - 10x^3 b^5 + 12x^3 - 7x^5 b^3 + 30x^3 b^5 + 8x^3 \\ & \text{Collect like terms (add coefficients)} \\ & 15x^5 b^7 - 7x^5 b^3 - 10x^3 b^5 + 30x^3 b^5 + 12x^3 + 8x^3 \\ & 8x^5 b^7 + 20x^3 b^5 + 20x^3 \\ & \text{Factor out GCF} \end{aligned}$$

$$4x^3 (2x^2 b^7 + 5b^5 + 5)$$

10)

$$(3x+9)(4x-8)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 12x^2 - 24x + 36x - 72 \\ & 12x^2 + 12x - 72 \end{aligned}$$

10b)

$$\begin{aligned} & (3x+4)(2x-7) + (-2x+4)(5x-3) \\ & = 6x^2 - 21x + 8x - 28 + -10x^2 + 8x + 20x - 12 \\ & = (6x^2 - 13x - 28) - 10x^2 + 28x - 12 \\ & = -4x^2 + 15x - 30 \end{aligned}$$

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Solutions to WS (test - look-a-like)

11a) $18x^5y^3 + 24x^7y^2 - 21x^5y^6 - 9x^4y^4$
 GCF
 $3x^3y^3 (6x^2 + 8x^5 - 7x^3y^3 - 3y^2)$

11b) $9m^2 - 16$ diff. of Squares
 $(3m-4)(3m+4)$

11c) $n^2 - 7n - 18$ simple trinomial
 $(n-9)(n+2)$

11d) $x^2 - 6x + 7$ simple trinomial
 Does not factor mult add
 $\frac{+1}{-1} \quad \frac{-6}{-1 \times 7}$

11e) $k^2 + 14k - 32$
 $(k+16)(k-2)$

11f) $3x^2 - 8x + 4$ (Hard trinomial)
 $3x^2 - 6x - 2x + 4$
 $- 3x(x-2) - 2(x-2)$
 $\frac{\text{mult}}{+12} \quad \frac{\text{add}}{-8}$
 $\frac{-1x12}{2x72} \quad \frac{2x6}{-8x9}$

$= (x-2)(3x-2)$

11g) $5x^2 - 17x - 12$ hard trinomial
 Does Not factor mult add
 $\frac{-60}{+1} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} +1x60 \\ +2x30 \\ +4x15 \\ +5x12 \\ +6x10 \end{array} \right.$

11h) $x^2 - 14x + 49$ simple or perfect square trinomial
 $(x-7)^2$ No factors!

11i) $2x^2 - 22x + 60$
 GCF

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2(x^2 - 11x + 30) \quad \text{mult } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} +30 \\ -1x30 \\ -2x15 \\ -3x10 \\ -5x6 \end{array} \right. \\ &= 2(x-5)(x-6) \end{aligned}$$

11j) $25b^2 - 60b + 36$
 perfect sq. trinomial
 $(5b-6)^2$

11k) $12v^2 - 27$
 $= 3(4v^2 - 9)$ difference of sq.
 $= 3(2v-3)(2v+3)$

11l) $15x^2y^2 - 60xy$
 GCF
 $15xy(1xy - 4)$

Attachments

Factoring TEST Review Worksheet (A Mix of Simple Hard & Special).pdf

Day 12.5_ Perfect Squares Test Review _HW Solutions to Day 12.notebook

Chapter 3 Test_2017_TEST REVIEW.doc