

<http://www.virtualnerd.com/algebra-1/relations-functions/functions/function-notation/f-of-x-definition>



## Highlight BLUE Material

In the previous lesson, you learned how to identify a function by analyzing the domain and range and using the vertical line test.

Now we are going to take a look at **function notation** and how it is used in Algebra

The typical notation for a function is  $f(x)$ . This is read as "f of x" This does NOT mean f times x. This is a special notation used only for functions.

You may see  $g(x)$ , or  $h(x)$ , or even  $b(a)$ . You can use any letters,

### Table of Values

$$y = 2x + 3$$

x	y
0	3
1	5
2	7
3	9

since y is a function of x  
then we can write

$$\underbrace{f(x)}_y = 2x + 3$$

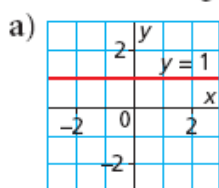
Any HW Questions

We can do on next page since  
copied out from book already

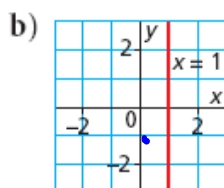
Pg 294 6,8,9

## Solutions

6. Which of these graphs represents a function? Justify your answer.



Function No repeat of x value  
and passes vertical line test



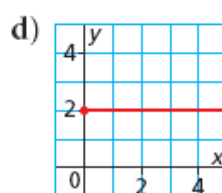
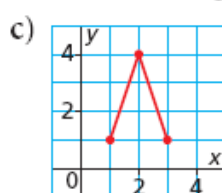
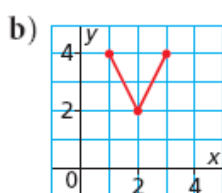
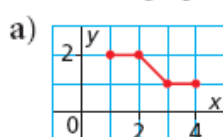
Not Function repeat x=1



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Questions: 6, 7,8,9, 10

## Solutions

7. Match the graph of each function to its domain and range listed below.



- i) domain:  $1 \leq x \leq 3$ ; range:  $2 \leq y \leq 4$
- ii) domain:  $1 \leq x \leq 3$ ; range:  $1 \leq y \leq 4$
- iii) domain:  $x \geq 0$ ; range:  $y = 2$
- iv) domain:  $1 \leq x \leq 4$ ; range:  $1 \leq y \leq 2$

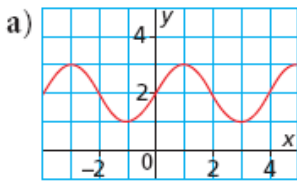
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Questions: 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

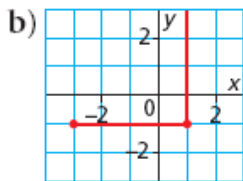


## Solutions

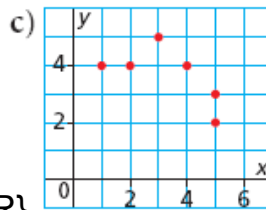
8. Which of these graphs represents a function? Justify your answer.  
Write the domain and range for each graph.



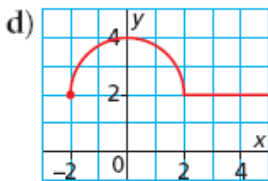
$\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 $\{y \mid 1 \leq y \leq 3, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 Function No repeat of x value  
 and passes vertical line test



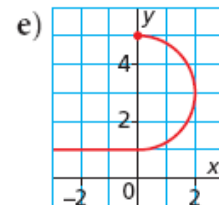
$\{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq 1, X \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 $\{y \mid -1 \leq y, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 Not Function repeat x=1



$\{x \mid 1 \leq x \leq 5, X \in \mathbb{I}\}$   
 $\{y \mid 2 \leq y \leq 5, y \in \mathbb{I}\}$   
 Not Function repeat x=5



$\{x \mid -2 \leq x, X \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 $\{y \mid 2 \leq y \leq 4, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 Function No repeat of x value  
 and passes vertical line test



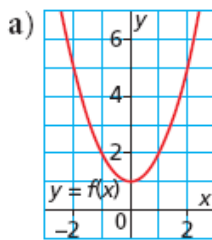
Not Function repeat x=0  
 $\{x \mid x \leq 2, X \in \mathbb{R}\}$   
 $\{y \mid 1 \leq y \leq 5, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

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Questions: 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

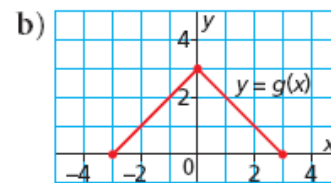
## Solutions

9. Determine the domain and range of the graph of each function.



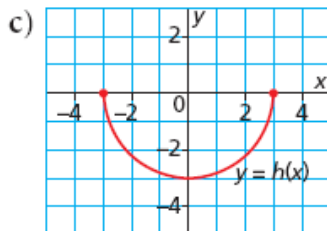
$$\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid 1 \leq y, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$



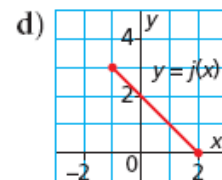
$$\{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq +3, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid 0 \leq y \leq 3, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$



$$\{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq +3, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid -3 \leq y \leq 0, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$



$$\{x \mid -1 \leq x \leq +2, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid 0 \leq y \leq 3, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

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Questions: 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

## Solutions

10. Suppose a student drew a graph of each function described below. For which graphs should the student connect the points? Justify your answers.
- a) The cost of a custom-made T-shirt is a function of the number of letters on the T-shirt.
  - b) The altitude of a plane is a function of the time it is in the air.
  - c) The mass of a baby is a function of her age.
  - d) The cube root of a real number is a function of the number.

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**QUESTIONS: 6, 7, 8, 9, 10**



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Questions 3

3) a Not a Function

$$\{x \mid 0 \leq x \leq 2, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid 1 \leq y \leq 5, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

3) B Function

$$\{x \mid -3 \leq x, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid 0 \leq y, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

3) c Function

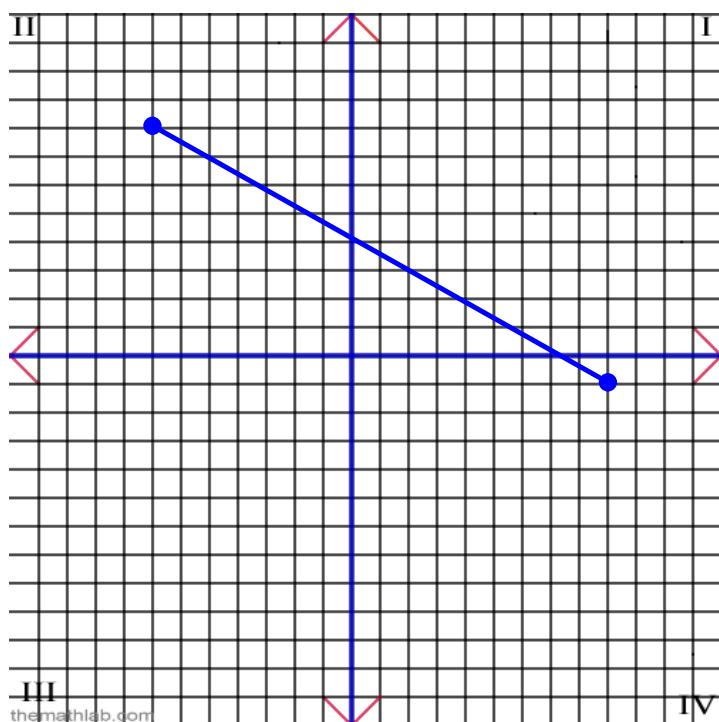
$$\{x \mid -2 \leq x \leq 2, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{y \mid -8 \leq y \leq 8, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$



# EXAMPLES!

1.



Discrete/ Continuous:

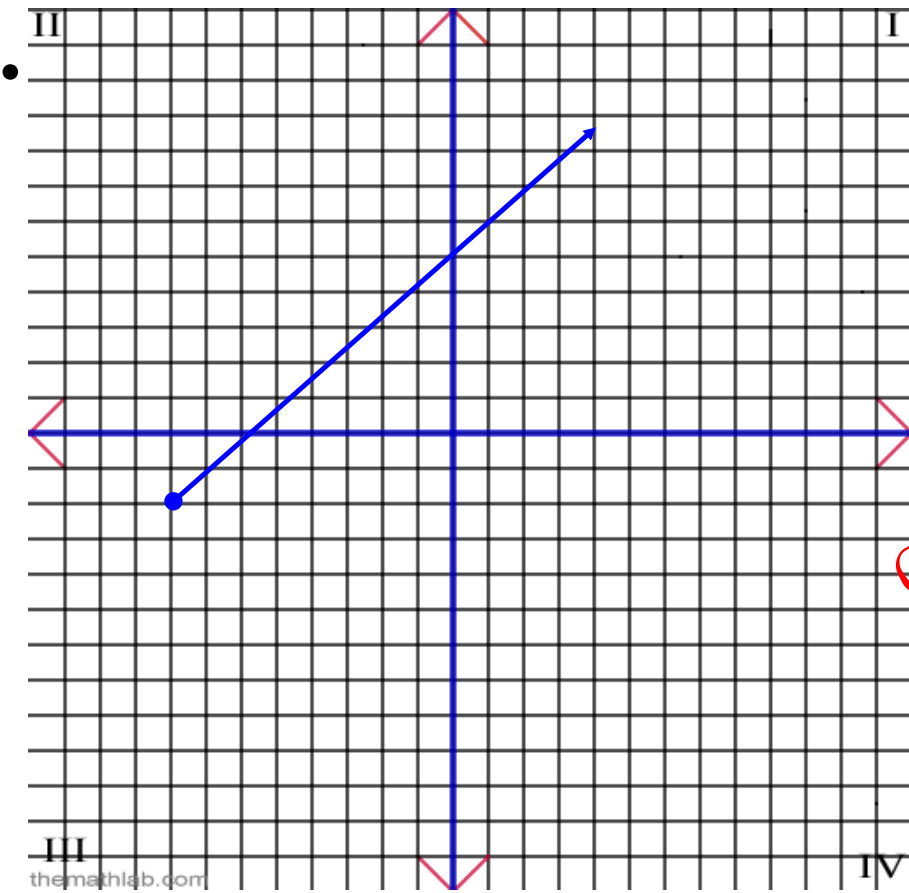
*Connected*

Function/ Non-Functions

*→ Touches vertical line in one spot*

Domain:  $\{x \mid -7 \leq x \leq 9, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Range:  $\{y \mid -1 \leq y \leq +8, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$



Discrete/ Continuous:

Function/ Non-Functions

Domain:  $\{x | -8 \leq x, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Range:  $\{y | -2 \leq y, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$



# Graphing Functional Relationships

