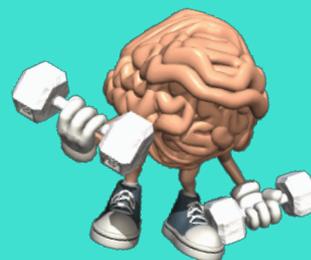




# Warm Up



1) Solve the following systems using Substitution :

a)  $3x - 4y = 19$   
 $x + 4y = 1$

b)  $3x + y = 3$   
 $x = y - 1$

this is the warm up

$$a) \textcircled{1} 3x - 4y = 19$$

$$\textcircled{2} \boxed{x} + 4\overset{+y}{y} = \overset{+1}{1} \Rightarrow \textcircled{3}$$

$$x = -4y + 1$$

↓ sub x into equ $\textcircled{1}$

$$3(x) - 4y = 19$$

$$3(-4y + 1) - 4y = 19$$

$$\underbrace{-12y + 3} - 4y = 19$$

$$-16y + 3 = 19 - 3$$

$$\frac{-16y}{-16} = \frac{16}{-16}$$

$$\boxed{y = -1}$$

↓ sub into equ $\textcircled{3}$

$$x = -4y + 1$$

$$x = -4(-1) + 1$$

$$x = +4 + 1$$

$$\boxed{x = 5}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x, y \\ 5, -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

this is the warm up

$$\text{b) } \textcircled{1} 3x + y = 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} x = y - 1$$

→ Sub eqn ② into ①

$$3(x) + y = 3$$

$$3(y-1) + y = 3$$

$$3y - 3 + y = 3$$

$$4y - 3 = 3 + 3$$

$$4y = \frac{6}{4} \quad \text{Reduce}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}$$

↓ Sub into Eqn ②

$$x = y - 1$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2} - 1$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{2}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1 \times 2}{1 \times 2}$$

$$(x, y)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$$

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$$8) \textcircled{1} \frac{x \cdot 6}{3} - \frac{y \cdot 6}{2} = 2 \cdot 6 \rightarrow \textcircled{3} \quad 2x - 3y = 12 \Rightarrow \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{3y+12}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{3}{2}y + 6}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{5x \cdot 12}{6} + \frac{3y \cdot 12}{4} = 1 \cdot 12 \rightarrow \textcircled{4} \quad 10x + 9y = 12$$

↓ sub eqn ⑤

$$\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{2}y + 6 \right) + \frac{3}{4}y = 1$$

$$\frac{15 \cdot 3}{12}y + \frac{30}{6} + \frac{3}{4}y = 1$$

Reduce

$$\frac{5}{4}y + \frac{3}{4}y + 5 = 1$$

$$\frac{8}{4}y + 5 = 1$$

$$\text{Reduce} \quad \begin{matrix} -5 & -5 \\ 2y + 5 = 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{-4}{2}$$

$$\boxed{y = -2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{3}{2}y + 6 \\ &= \frac{3}{2}(-2) + 6 \\ &= -\frac{6}{2} + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$= -3 + 6$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

10)

 $x \Rightarrow$  Responding bears $y \Rightarrow$  Non responding bears

Book

①  $x + y = 186$

$y - x = 94$

②

$y = x + 94$

Sub  
into

$x + (y) = 186$

$x + (x + 94) = 186$

$x + x + 94 = 186$

$2x + 94 = 186$

$2x + \cancel{94} = 186 - 94$

$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{92}{2}$

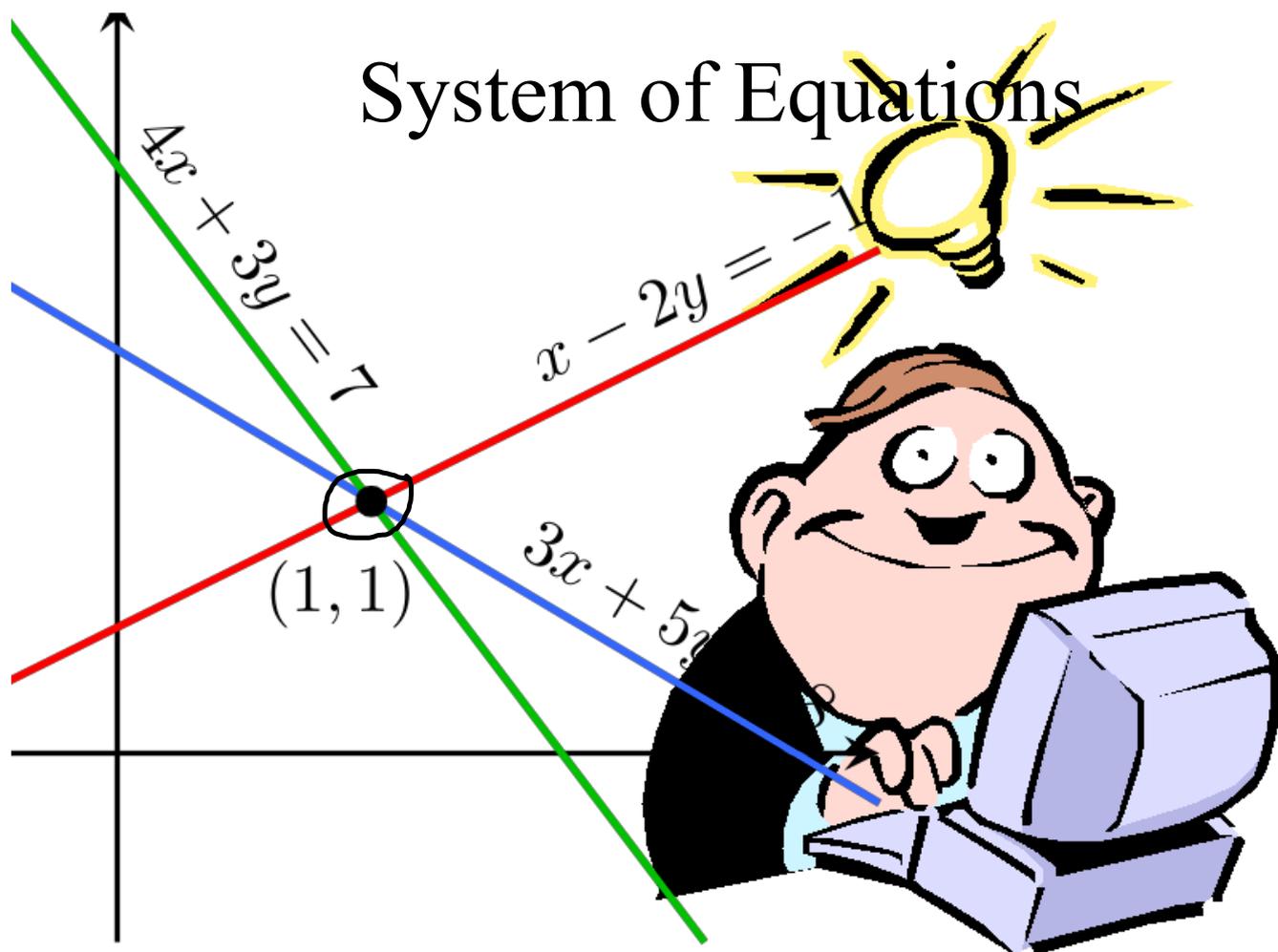
$x = 46$

$$\rightarrow y = x + 94$$

$$46 + 94$$

$$140$$

# System of Equations



You try

**Elimination using Addition**

Consider the system

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \quad x - 2y = 5 \\
 + \textcircled{2} \quad 2x + 2y = 7 \\
 \hline
 \textcircled{1+2} \quad 3x = 12
 \end{array}$$

$$\cancel{3x} = \frac{12}{3}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

↓ sub into equation ①

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (x) - 2y = 5 \\
 4 - 2y = 5 - 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -2y = 1 \\
 \cancel{-2} \quad \cancel{-2}
 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} x \\ 4 \\ , \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right)$$

## Elimination using Addition

Same process as before  
You can choose to eliminate either x or y

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad x + 3y = 14 \\ + \textcircled{2} \quad -x + 4y = 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Who would you eliminate??

Do you add or subtract?

$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$

$$7y = 21$$

$$y = 3$$

↓ sub into equ  $\textcircled{1}$

$$x + 3(y) = 14$$

$$x + 3(3) = 14$$

$$x + 9 = 14$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x, y \\ (5, 3) \end{array}$$

## You Try

Solve the system of equations

Example 1)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} 2x + y = 5 \\ \textcircled{2} + 3x - y = 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} = \frac{20}{5}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

↓ sub into eq ①

$$2(x) + y = 5$$

$$2(4) + y = 5$$

$$8 + y = 5$$

$$\boxed{y = -3}$$

(x, y)

(4, -3)

Example 2)

$$\begin{cases} 6y + x = 11 \\ + 2y - x = 5 \\ \hline \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{8y}{8} = \frac{16}{8}$$

$$\boxed{y = 2}$$

↓ sub into eq ①

$$6y + x = 11$$

$$6(2) + x = 11$$

$$12 + x = 11$$

$$\boxed{x = -1}$$

(-1, 2)

## Elimination Using Subtraction

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 11y = -5 \\ - (6x + 9y = -3) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Careful you are subtraction all of the second  
(switch all signs on the second equation)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 11y = -5 \\ + -6x - 9y = +3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{-2}{2}$$

$$y = -1$$

↓ Sub equ ①

$$6x + 11(y) = -5$$

$$6x + 11(-1) = -5$$

$$6x - 11 = -5$$

$$\frac{6x}{6} = \frac{6}{6}$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x, y \\ (1, -1) \end{array}$$

May want to  
change signs and  
add

### You Try

Use subtraction to eliminate

a)  $7x + 7y = 0$   
 $-(7x - y = 24)$   
 $\hline$   
 $8y = -24$   
 $\frac{8y}{8} = \frac{-24}{8}$

$y = -3$   
 ↓ sub into Eq 1

$7x + 7y = 0$   
 $7x + 7(-3) = 0$   
 $7x - 21 = 0$   
 $7x - 21 + 21 = 0 + 21$   
 $7x = 21$

$x, y$   
 $(3, -3)$

$x = \frac{21}{7}$   
 $x = 3$

b)  $7x + 6y = -10$   
 $-(9x + 6y = -30)$   
 $\hline$   
 $-2x = 20$   
 $\frac{-2x}{-2} = \frac{20}{-2}$

$x = -10$   
 ↓ sub 2

$7x + 6y = -10$   
 $7(-10) + 6y = -10$   
 $-70 + 6y = -10$   
 $6y = 60$   
 $\frac{6y}{6} = \frac{60}{6}$   
 $y = 10$

$(-10, 10)$

Math 10 (Numbers Relations &amp; Functions)

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Elimination

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Solve each system by elimination.

 1)  $2x + 8y = 8$   
 $-3x - 8y = -4$

 2)  $-x + 4y = 7$   
 $x + 4y = 25$

 3)  $-9x + 8y = 15$   
 $-9x + 6y = 27$

 4)  $-x - 5y = -3$   
 $-x + 3y = 13$

 5)  $-5x + 2y = 9$   
 $6x - 2y = -8$

 6)  $5x + 5y = 30$   
 $5x + 2y = 12$

7)  $-10x + 8y = -28$   
 $9x + 4y = 14$

8)  $-6x + y = -15$   
 $-12x - 3y = -15$

9)  $-5x + 10y = -10$   
 $-7x - 5y = -14$

10)  $-5x + 10y = 5$   
 $10x - 4y = 6$

11)  $7x - 2y = 24$   
 $3x + 9y = 30$

12)  $-3x - 2y = 2$   
 $-5x - 3y = 6$

13)  $3x - 6y = 30$   
 $-10x - 9y = -13$

14)  $7x - 10y = 0$   
 $-9x - 4y = 0$

15)  $-10x + 7y = 12$   
 $-3x + 6y = -12$

16)  $-3x + 4y = 2$   
 $-5x + 3y = 29$

17)  $-10x - 6y = -14$   
 $8x + 5y = 11$

18)  $-3x - 2y = 8$   
 $-8x - 7y = 18$