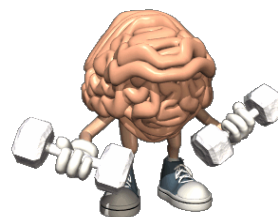


# Warm Up



1a) What is the slope of a line that passes through the points (14, -18) and (8, -20) ?

$x_1$   $y_1$   $x_2$   $y_2$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{(-20) - (-18)}{(8) - (14)}$$

$$= \frac{-2}{-6}$$

$$= +\frac{1}{3}$$



b) What is the slope of a line perpendicular to a line that passes through the points (5, 3) and (-12, 6) ?

$x_1$   $y_1$   $x_2$   $y_2$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$= \frac{(6) - (3)}{(-12) - (5)}$$

$$= \frac{3}{-17}$$

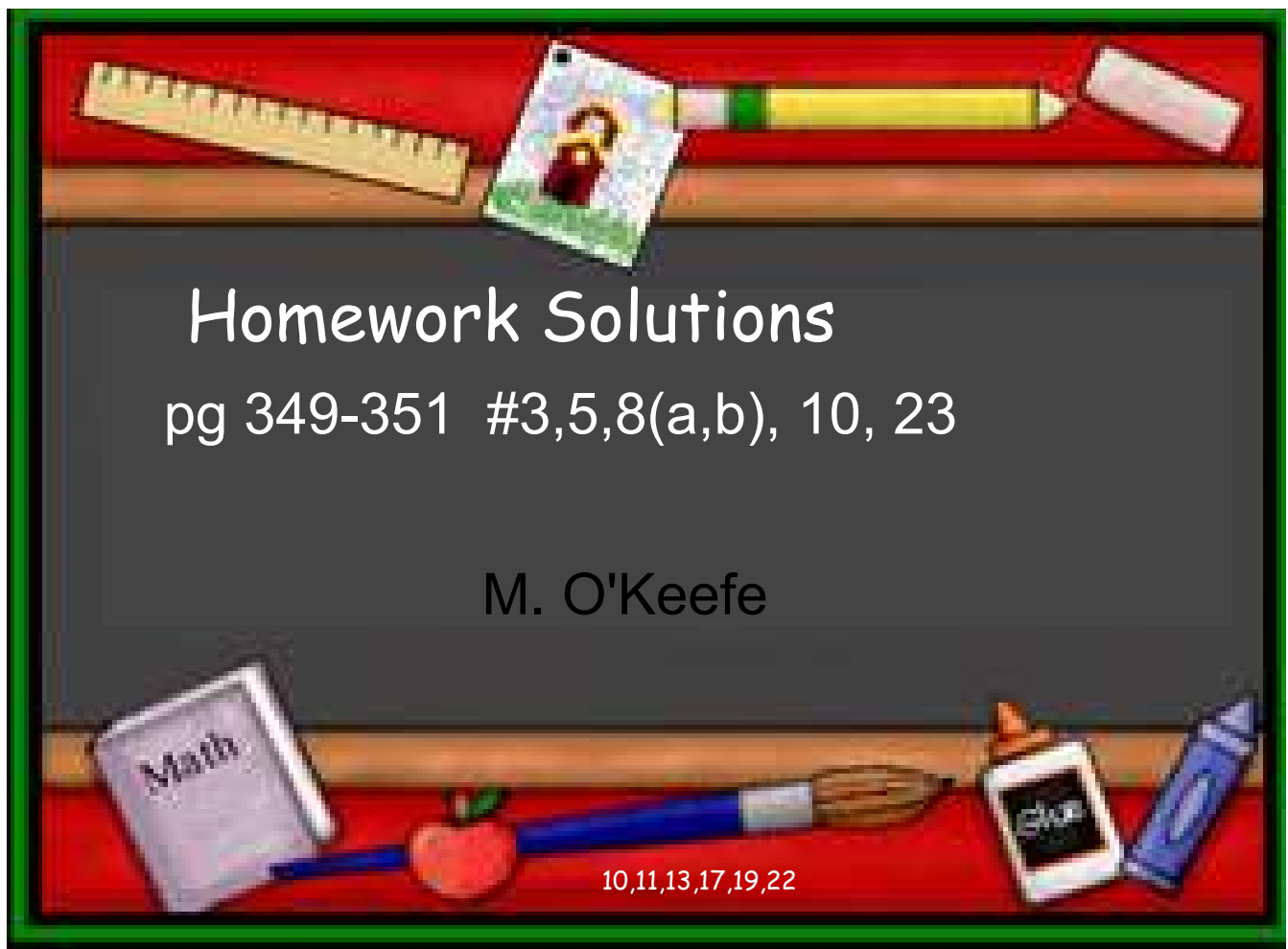
$$= -\frac{3}{17}$$

$$m_{\perp} = +\frac{17}{3}$$

perpendicular

$$m_{\parallel} = -\frac{3}{17}$$

parallel



## Quiz OUTLINE

Quiz Wednesday (Similar to all warm ups) :

### Must Know

Slope of Horizontal is zero

Vertical lines have slope undefined,

Perpendicular Slopes have opposite reciprocals  $\rightarrow$  opposite sign and flip fraction

Parallel lines have equal slopes

Know which number represents the y-intercept and slope in an equation given in the form  $y=mx+b$

$$y = 5x - 7 \quad m = 5 \text{ (slope)} \quad b = -7 \text{ (y-inter)}$$

Calculate slope when given two points, Today's warm up

Given a slope know the slope of a line that is perpendicular or parallel to it.

Know that intercepts are points on a line so it can be used to find slope ( $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$  from Hw)

Given a word problem, write the equation in the form  $y = mx+b$

Ex) A dinner party cost \$15 per person and to rent hall is an additional \$50. Write an equation

$$C = 15p + 50$$

3. The slopes of lines are given below. For each line, what is the slope of a parallel line? **parallel**

a)  $\frac{4}{5}$

$m_{//} = \frac{4}{5}$

b)  $-\frac{4}{3}$

$m_{//} = -\frac{4}{3}$

c) 3

$m_{//} = 3$

d) 0

$m_{//} = 0$



$$4a) \quad m = \frac{7}{6}$$
$$m_{\perp} = -\frac{6}{7}$$

$$b) \quad m = -\frac{5}{8}$$
$$m_{\perp} = +\frac{8}{5}$$

$$c) \quad m = \frac{9}{1}$$
$$m_{\perp} = -\frac{1}{9}$$

$$d) \quad m = -\frac{5}{1}$$
$$m_{\perp} = +\frac{1}{5}$$

5. The slopes of two lines are given. Are the two lines parallel, perpendicular, or neither?

a) 4, 4

same  
parallel

b)  $\frac{1}{6}, 6$

reciprocal  
but  
not  
opposite  
so neither

parallel

perpendicular

c)  $\frac{7}{8}, -\frac{7}{8}$

opposite in sign  
but not reciprocal  
neither

d)  $\frac{1}{10}, -10$

opp recip  
Perpendicular

$$8a) : A(\overset{x_1}{-5}, \overset{y_1}{-2}) \quad B(\overset{x_2}{1}, \overset{y_2}{5})$$

$$C(-1, -4) \quad D(4, 1)$$

$$m_{AB} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$= \frac{5 - -2}{1 - -5}$$

$$= \frac{5 + 2}{1 + 5}$$

$$= \frac{7}{6}$$

=

neither

$$m_{CD} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$= \frac{1 - -4}{4 - -1}$$

$$= \frac{1 + 4}{4 + 1}$$

$$= \frac{5}{5}$$


$$= +1$$

$$-\frac{7}{-6} = +\frac{7}{6}$$

$$8b) \quad \begin{matrix} x_1 & y_1 & & x_2 & y_2 \\ E(-3, 4) & & F(3, 2) \\ G(2, 5) & & H(6, -1) \end{matrix}$$

$$m_{EF} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$= \frac{2 - 4}{3 - (-3)}$$



$$= \frac{2 - 4}{3 + 3}$$

$$= \frac{-2}{6}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{3}$$

Reduce

$$EF \perp GH$$

$$m_{GH} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$= \frac{-1 - 5}{6 - 2}$$

$$= \frac{-6}{4}$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2}$$

opposite  
reciprocals  
perpendicular

10. How are the lines in each pair related? Justify your answer.

a) DE has an  $x$ -intercept of 4 and a  $y$ -intercept of -6.

FG has an  $x$ -intercept of -6 and a  $y$ -intercept of 4.

b) HJ has an  $x$ -intercept of -2 and a  $y$ -intercept of 3.

KM has an  $x$ -intercept of -9 and a  $y$ -intercept of 6.

H(-2,0) J(0,3)

K(-9,0) M(0,6)

a)  $x$ -inter (4,0)  
 $y$ -int (0,-6)

$$m_{AB} = \frac{-6 - 0}{0 - 4} \\ = \frac{-6}{-4} \\ = \frac{3}{2}$$

F(-6,0) G(0,4)

$$m = \frac{4 - 0}{0 - -6} \\ = \frac{4}{6} \\ = \frac{2}{3}$$

Not same Not parallel  
 Flipped  
Signs are not different  
 Not  $\perp$

Neither

M. O'Keefe

23. Given A(3, 5), B(7, 10), C(0, 2), and D(1, a), determine the value of a for which:

Same Slope

a) Line AB is parallel to line CD.

A(3, 5) B(7, 10)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$= \frac{10 - 5}{7 - 3}$$

$$m = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$\frac{5}{4} = \frac{a - 2}{1 - 0}$$

$$\frac{5}{4} = \frac{a - 2}{1}$$

$$5 = 4(a - 2)$$

$$5^{+8} = 4a - 8^{+8}$$

$$13 = 4a$$

$$a = \frac{13}{4}$$

$$5 = 4(a - 2)$$

$$\frac{5}{4} = a - 2$$

$$\frac{5}{4} + 2 = a$$

$$\frac{5}{4} + \frac{8}{4} = a$$

$$\frac{13}{4} = a$$

$$(0, 2) \quad (1, \frac{13}{4})$$

**slope**

**Intercept Form**

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = mx + b$$

Slope (m)

y-intercept (b)

also have a point  
(0, y)

1)  $y = m x + b$   
 Given  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 5$

What is the slope and the y-intercept? (Write the y-intercept as an ordered pair)  $m = -\frac{1}{2}$   $b = 5$   
 $(0, 5)$

2) Given  $y = 2x - 7$

What is the slope and the y-intercept? (Write the y-intercept as an ordered pair)  $m = 2$   $b = -7$   
 $(0, -7)$

3) Write the equation of a line given  $m = 2$  and a point of the line is  $(0, -3)$

this is a  
y-intercept  
 $b = -3$

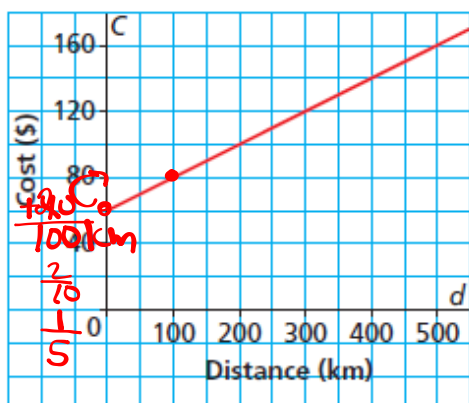
$$y = m x + b$$

$$y = 2x - 3$$

In Chapter 5, Lesson 5.6, we described a linear function in different ways. The linear function below represents the cost of a car rental.



Car Rental Costs



An equation of the function is:  
 $C = 0.20d + 60$

The number 0.20 is ?

→ Rate of change  
 → Slope

The number 60 is ?

→ y intercept  
 → cost at 0 km

Slope should be written as a fraction. Looking at the graph what is the rate of change as a fraction? (Reduce fractions)

Use this to rewrite the equation of the line.

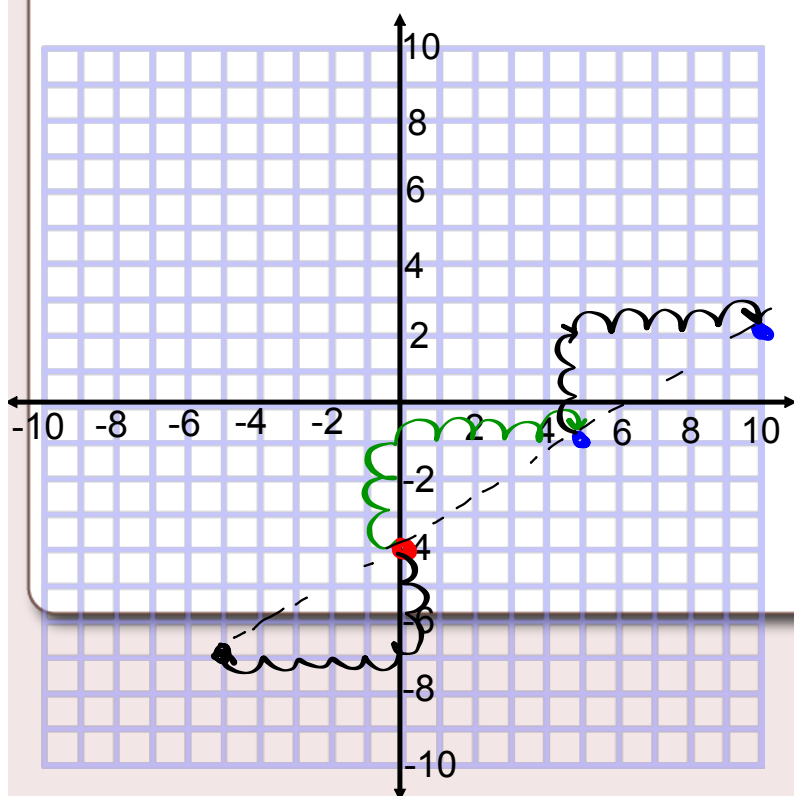
6.4 Slope-Intercept Form of the Equation for a Linear Func

**Example 1****Writing an Equation of a Linear Function  
Given Its Slope and y-Intercept**

The graph of a linear function has slope  $\frac{3}{5}$  and y-intercept  $-4$ .  
Write an equation for this function.



point  
(0, -4)



Graph the following

To graph a line you need :

i) One point (0, -4)

ii) Slope  $m = \frac{3}{5}$   $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$   
 $\frac{+3 \text{ rise}}{+5 \text{ run}}$   $\frac{-3}{-5}$

1. The graph of a linear function has slope  $-\frac{7}{3}$  and  $y$ -intercept 5. Write an equation for this function.

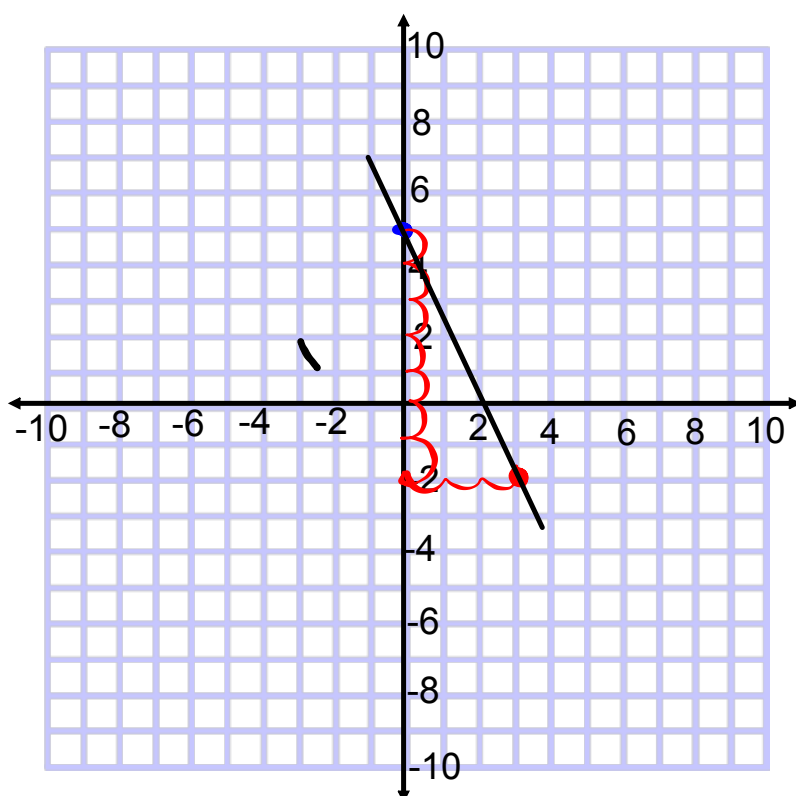


point (0,5)

$$m = -\frac{7}{3}$$

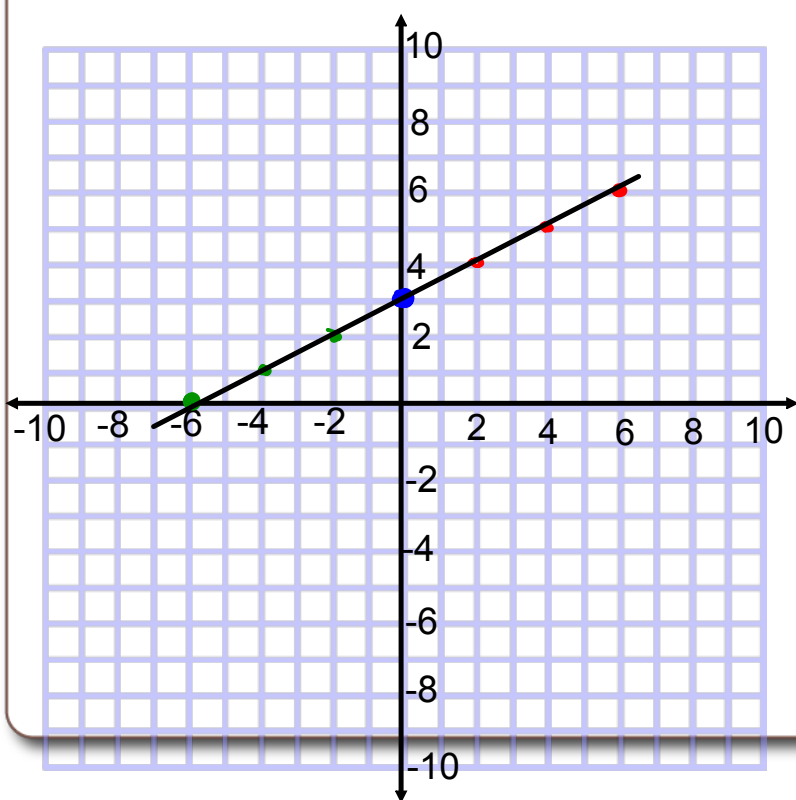
/   \

$$\frac{-7}{+3} \begin{matrix} \text{rise} \\ \text{run} \end{matrix} \quad \frac{+7}{-3}$$



**Example 2****Graphing a Linear Function Given Its Equation in Slope-Intercept Form**

Graph the linear function with equation:  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$



$$b = +3$$

(0, 3)

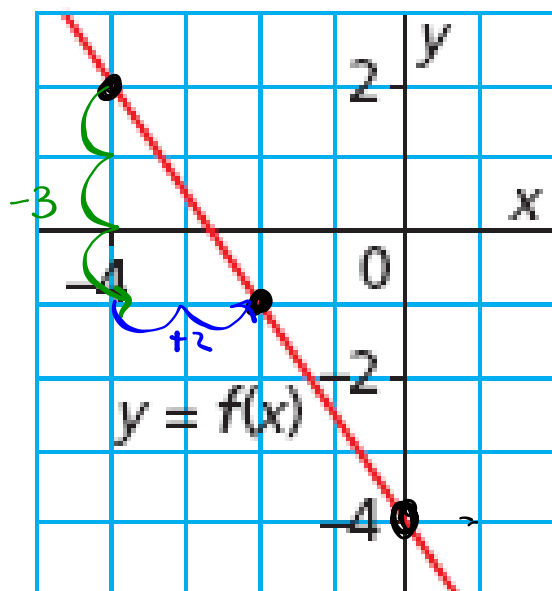
$$m = \frac{1}{2}$$

$\frac{+1}{+2}$   $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$   $-\frac{1}{2}$



**Example 3****Writing the Equation of a Linear Function  
Given Its Graph**

Write an equation to describe this function.  
Verify the equation.



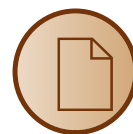
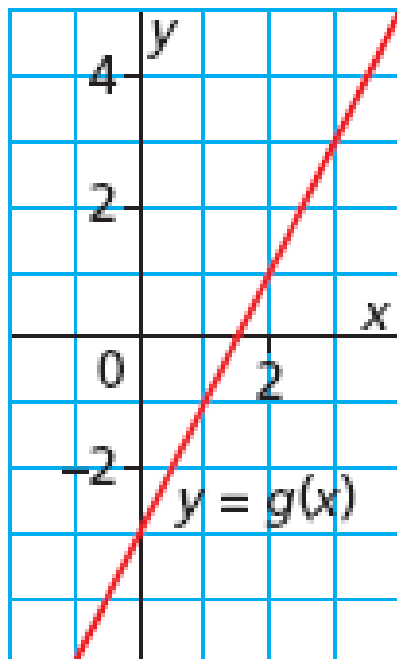
$$m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{-3}{+2} = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$b = -4$$

$$y = \underline{m}x + \underline{b}$$
$$\boxed{y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 4}$$



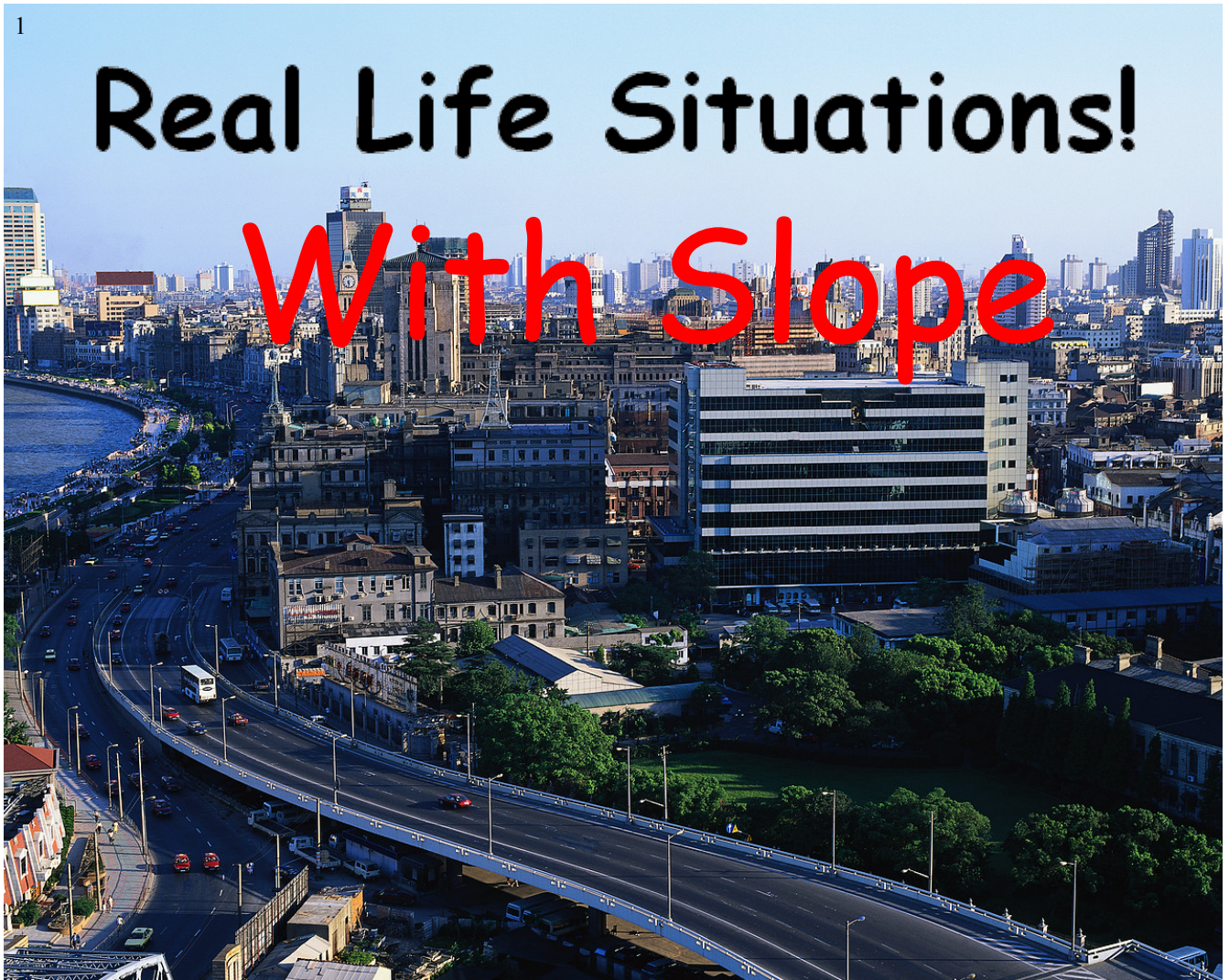
3. Write an equation to describe this function. Verify the equation.



1

# Real Life Situations!

## With Slope



2

Ashely babysits on the weekend to make extra money. She charges \$15 as a flat rate and then \$5 every hour. Write an equation that represents the total pay she will make at the end of each babysitting job.

$$T = 5h + 15$$

↑  
Slope  
or  
Rate

$$y = 5x + 15$$

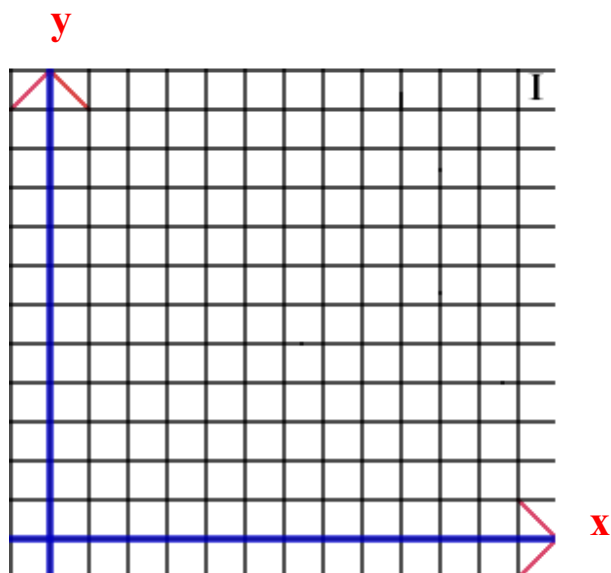
↑  
y-intercept

# that goes with variable } for each for every per

3

**Ashely babysits on the weekend to make extra money. She charges \$15 as a flat rate and then \$5 every hour.**

Graph



b =  
m =  
x =  
y =

Equation

A blue square with a gradient background. In the center, the equation  $y=mx+b$  is written in white. In the bottom right corner, there is a small, faint logo that says "© 2012".

1. How much would it cost to have Ashley babysit for 3 hours?
2. How many hours could you have Ashley babysit for if you had \$45?

$$y = mx + b$$

**Slope (m) =** Cost per hour, Cost per Km, Cost per picture, etc....

**y-intercept (b) =** Initial cost, base rate, initial fee, flat rate, sitting fee, starting cost etc.....

**x =**

Number of kilometers, Number of hours, Number of pictures, etc....

**y =**

Total Cost \$\$\$\$ , Total Earned \$\$\$



# Homework

Page 362-364:

Questions: 4(a,b,c), 5(a,c,e), 6(a, [scribble]), 7(a, [scribble], c, [scribble]),  
8, [scribble]

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