

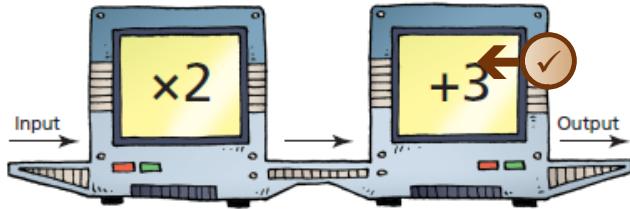
5.2 Properties of Functions



LESSON FOCUS

Develop the concept of a function.

Make Connections



| Input | Output |
|-------|--------|
| 1 | 5 |
| 3 | |
| 5 | 11 |

What is the rule for the Input/Output machine above?

Which numbers would complete this table for the machine?

Independent / Dependent

Dependent ^y

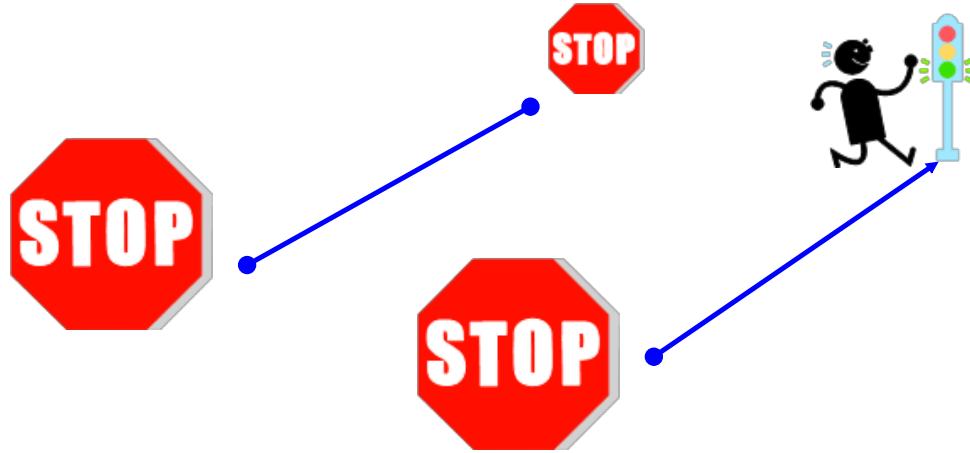
- a variable whose value is determined by the value of another(independent) variable.

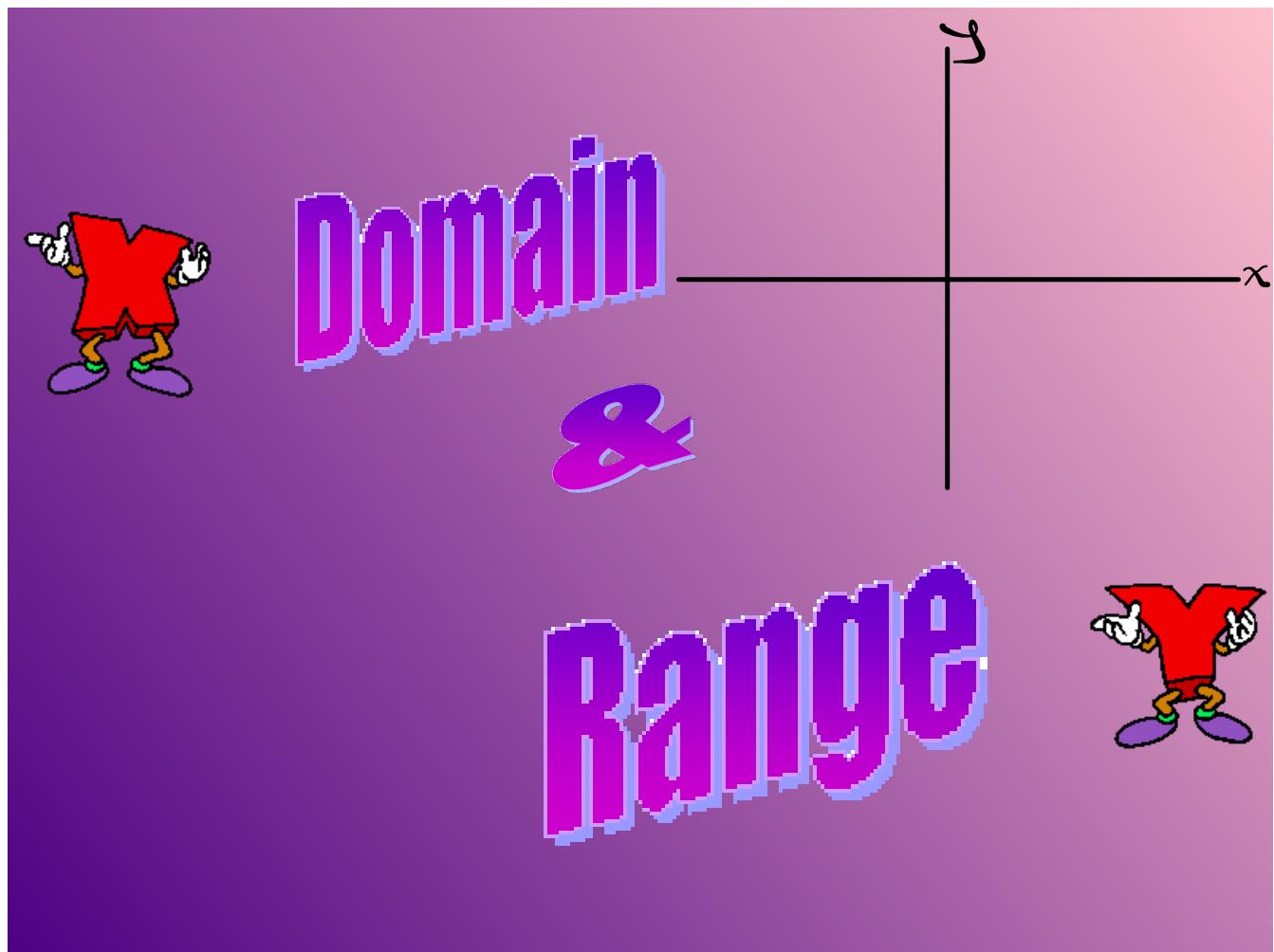
Independent ^x

- a variable whose value is not determined by the value of another variable, and whose value determines the value of another (dependent) variable

Limits?

There are limits to everything in life!







Domain & Range



Domain - the set of first elements in a relation

Range - the set of second elements in a relation

Domain $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

Range $\{5, 7, 9, 13\}$

| x Input | y Output |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 7 |
| 3 | 9 |
| 4 | 13 |

Domain and Range

Dr. Math says...



"The **domain of** a function is the set of all the stuff you can plug into the function."

"The **range of** a function is the set of all the stuff you can get out of the function."

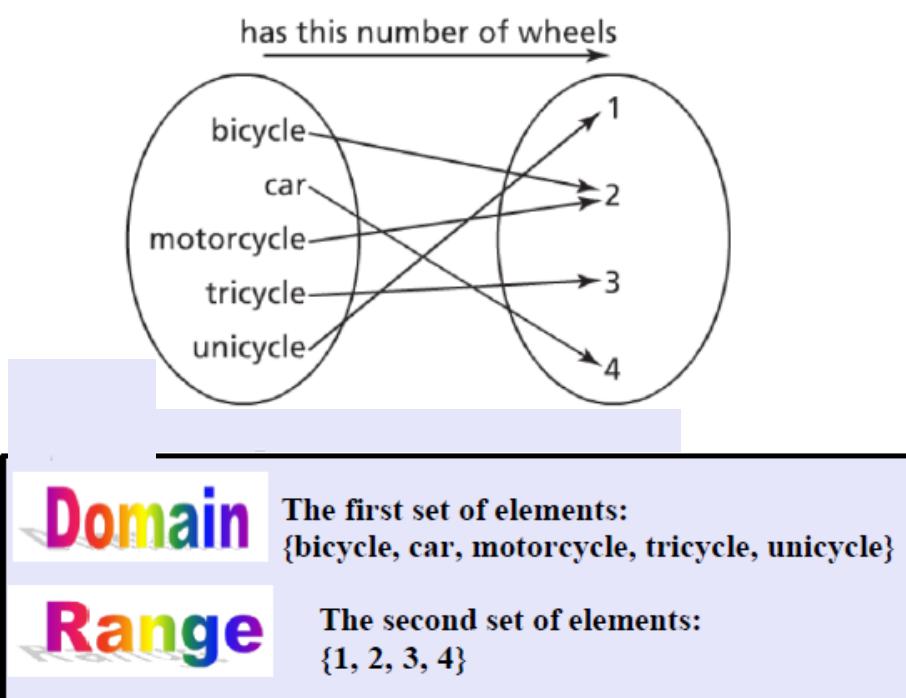
| Sport | Equipment |
|-----------|-------------|
| badminton | shuttlecock |
| badminton | racquet |
| hockey | puck |
| hockey | stick |
| tennis | ball |
| tennis | racquet |
| soccer | ball |

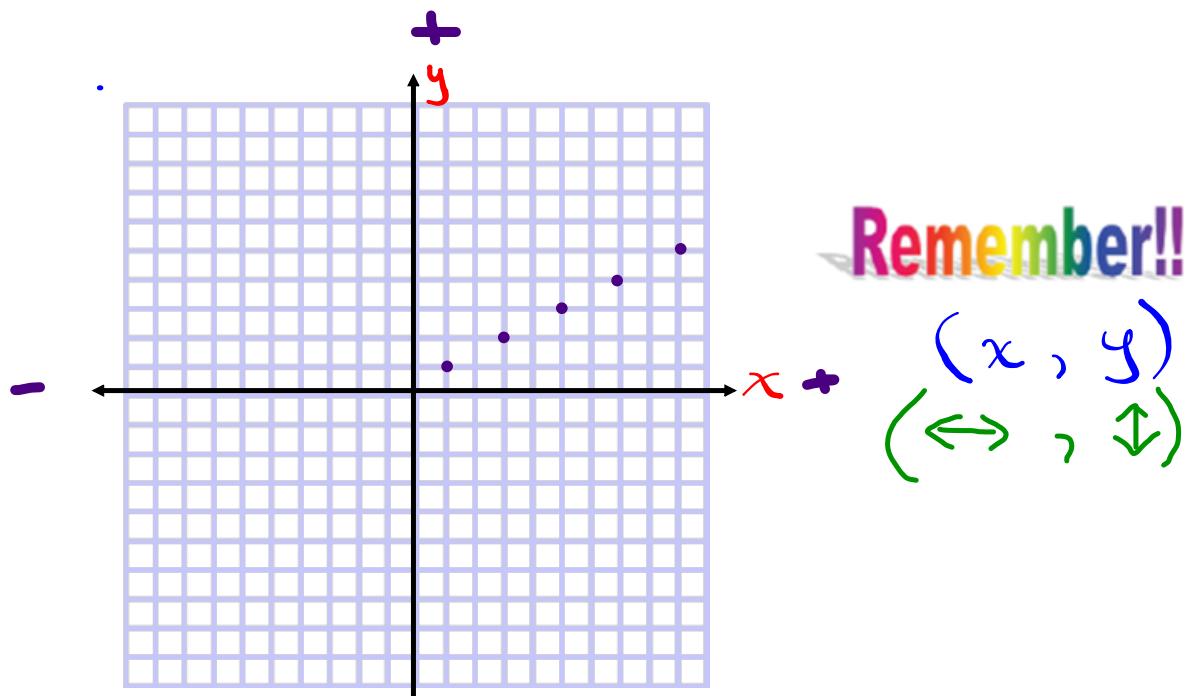
First Second
 (Sport, Equipment)

Domain
Range

The set of first elements:
{ badminton, hockey, tennis, soccer }

The set of second elements:
{ shuttlecock, racquet, puck, stick, ball }





Ordered Pairs:

$$\{ (1,1), (3,2), (5,3), (7,4), (9,5) \}$$

Domain The set of first elements: $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

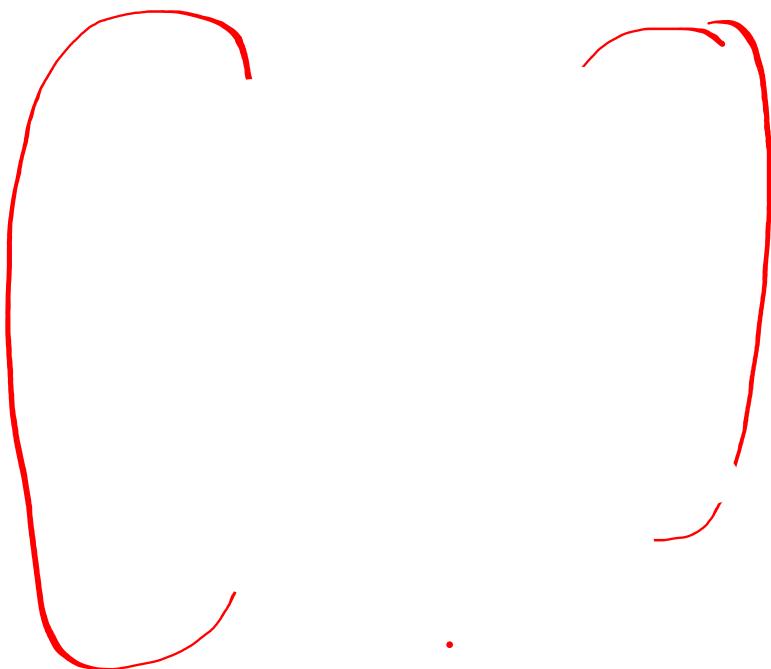
Range The set of second elements: $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

$\{(2, 2), (1, 2), (-3, 5), (2, 1), (5, 8)\}$

State Domain & Range

Domain : $\{-3, -2, 1, 2, 5\}$

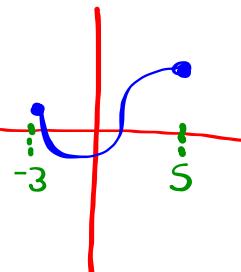
Range : $\{1, 2, 5, 8\}$
No repeats listed





How do you state the Domain?

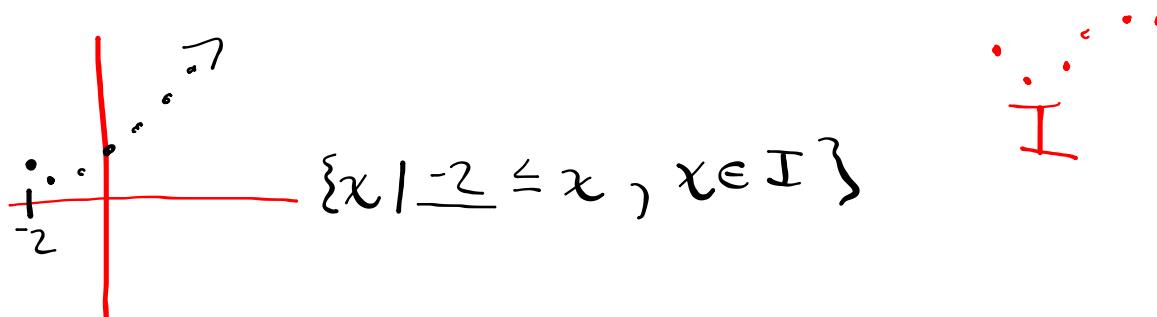
When connected lines



Domain "x" \leftrightarrow

$$\{x \mid \underline{\text{Smallest left}} \leq x \leq \underline{\text{largest right}}, x \in \underline{\quad}\}$$

$$\{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq +5, x \in \underline{\mathbb{R}}\}$$





How do you state the range?

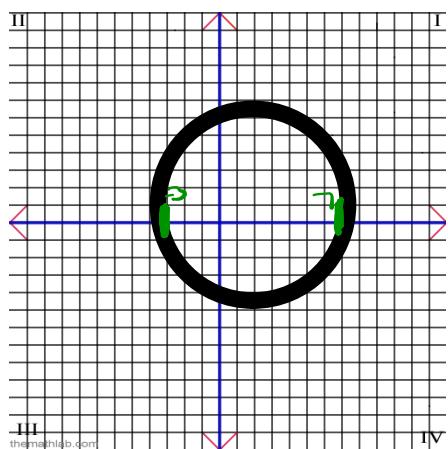
When connected lines

$$\{y \mid y \leq 5, y \in R\}$$

$$\{y \mid -5 \leq y \leq 8, y \in I\}$$

$$\{y \mid \underline{\text{Lowest}} \leq y \leq \underline{\text{Highest}}, y \in \underline{\quad}\}$$

Domain

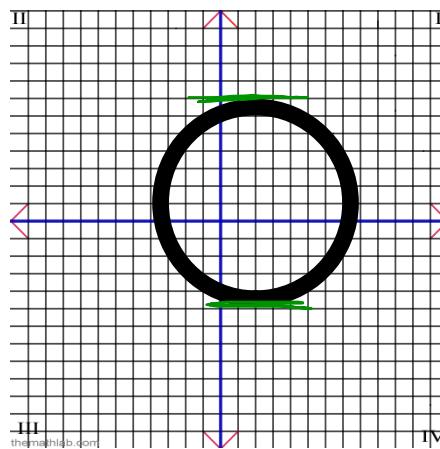


The **domain** represents all the values of x .

X is the independent Variable

$$\{x | -3 \leq x \leq 7, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

Range

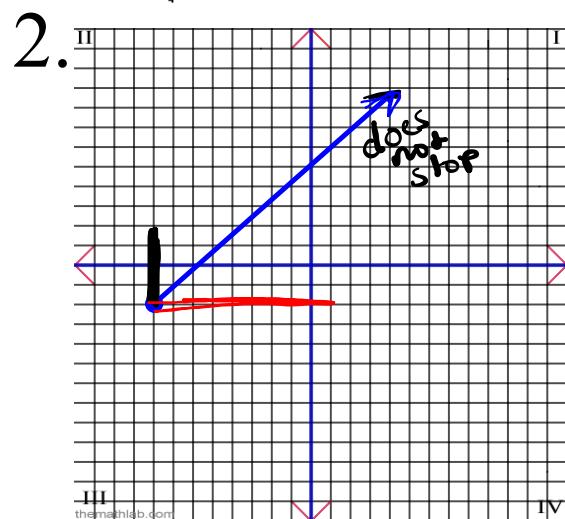
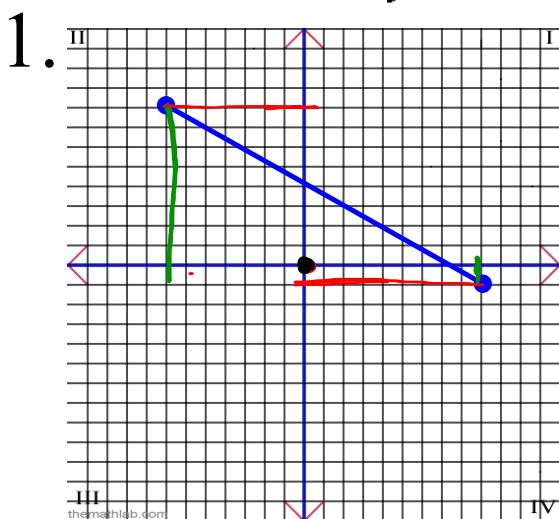


The **range** represents all the values of y .

Y is the dependent Variable

$$\{y | 5 \leq y \leq 7, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

EXAMPLES!

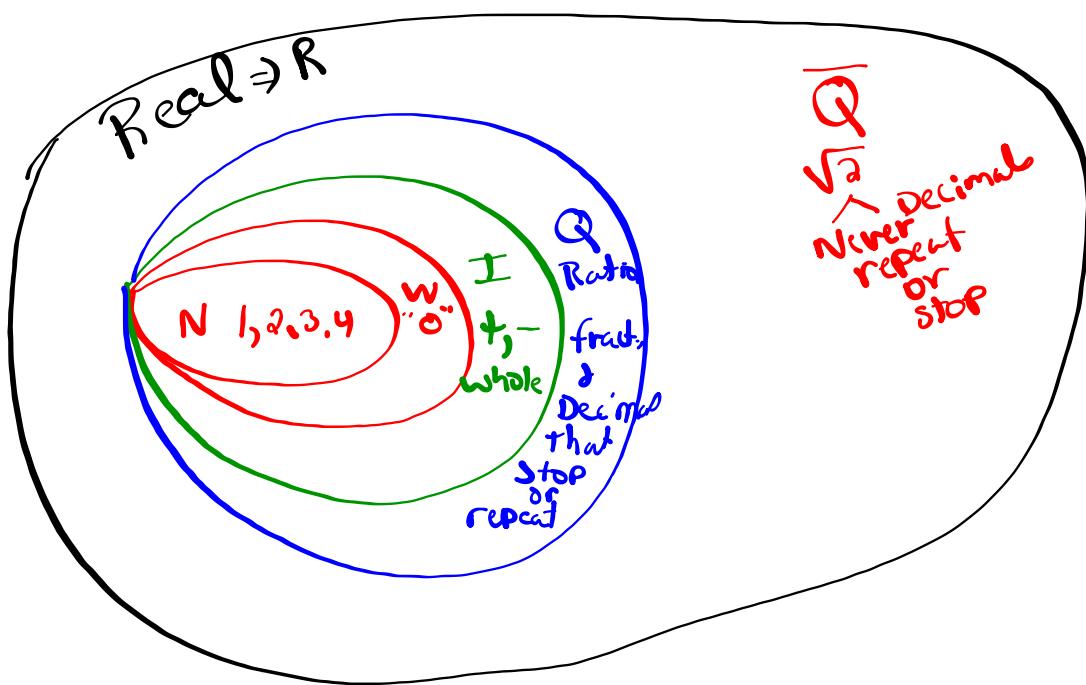


$$\{x \mid -7 \leq x \leq 9, x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

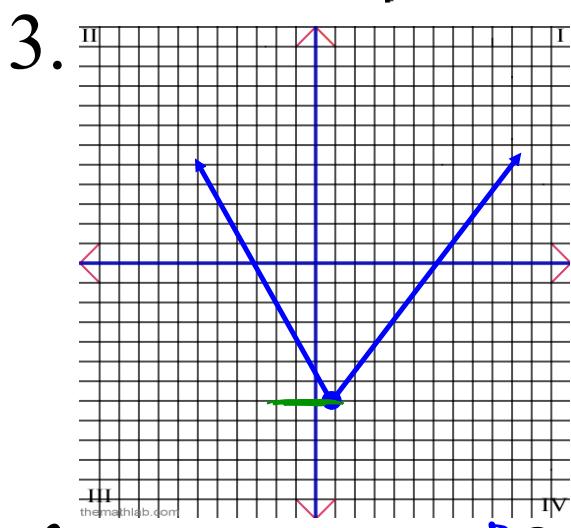
$$\{y \mid -1 \leq y \leq 8, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$\{x \mid -8 \leq x \quad , x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

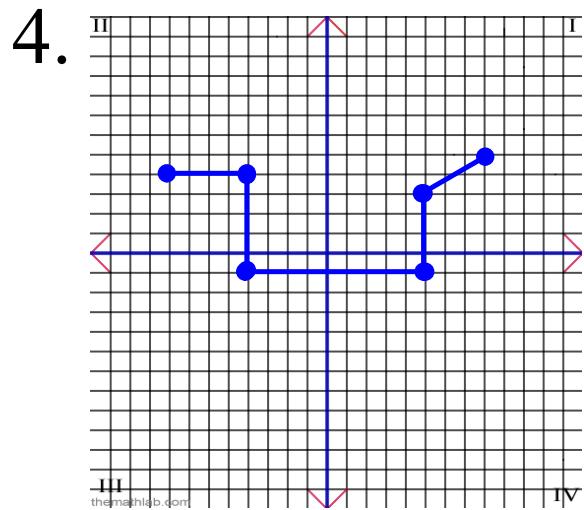
$$\{y \mid -2 \leq y \quad , y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$



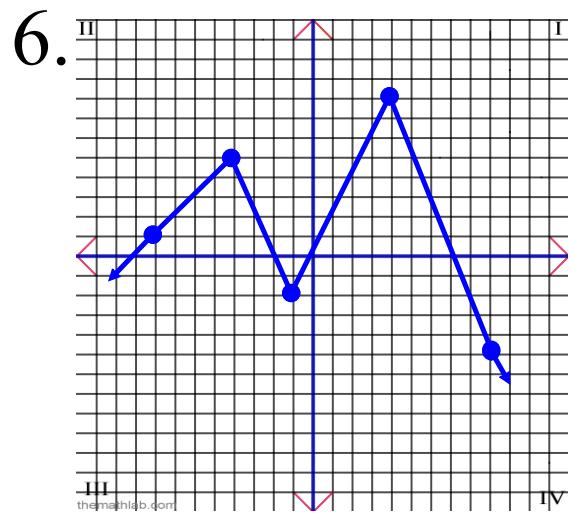
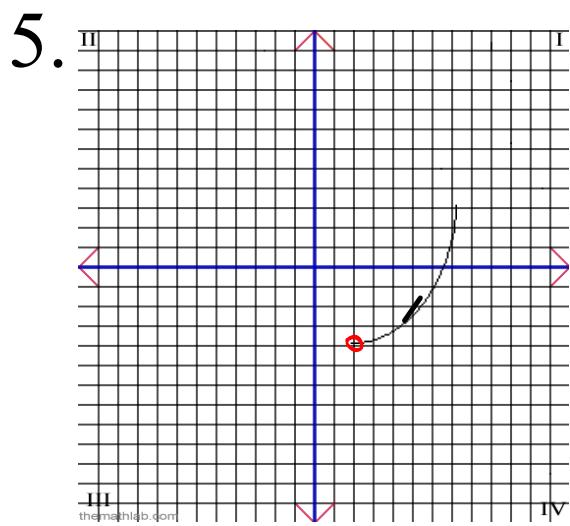
EXAMPLES!



$$\begin{aligned} \{x | & \text{ } , x \in \mathbb{R}\} \\ \{y | & \text{ } \leq y , y \in \mathbb{R}\} \end{aligned}$$

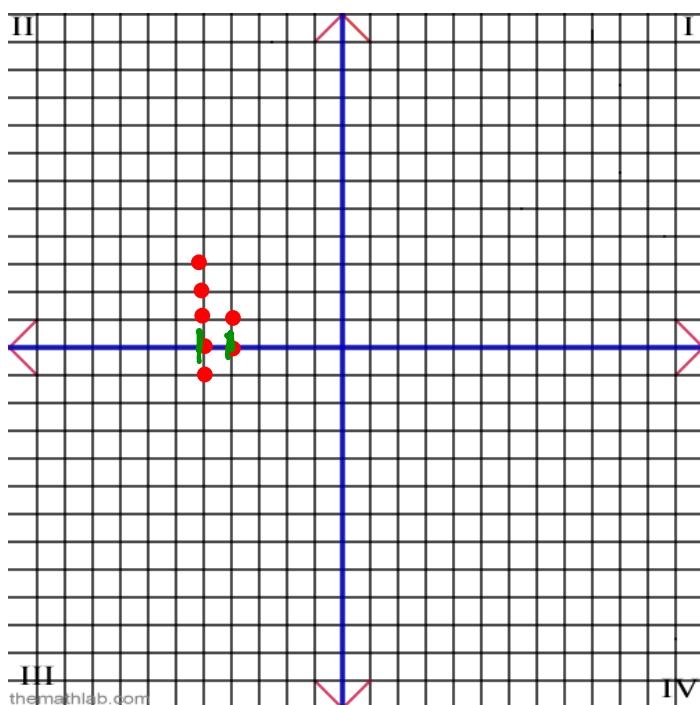


EXAMPLES!



EXAMPLES!

7.



$$\{x \mid -5 \leq x \leq -4, x \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$\{y \mid -1 \leq y \leq 3, y \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

Homework

domain and range from graphs (Worksheet 1)

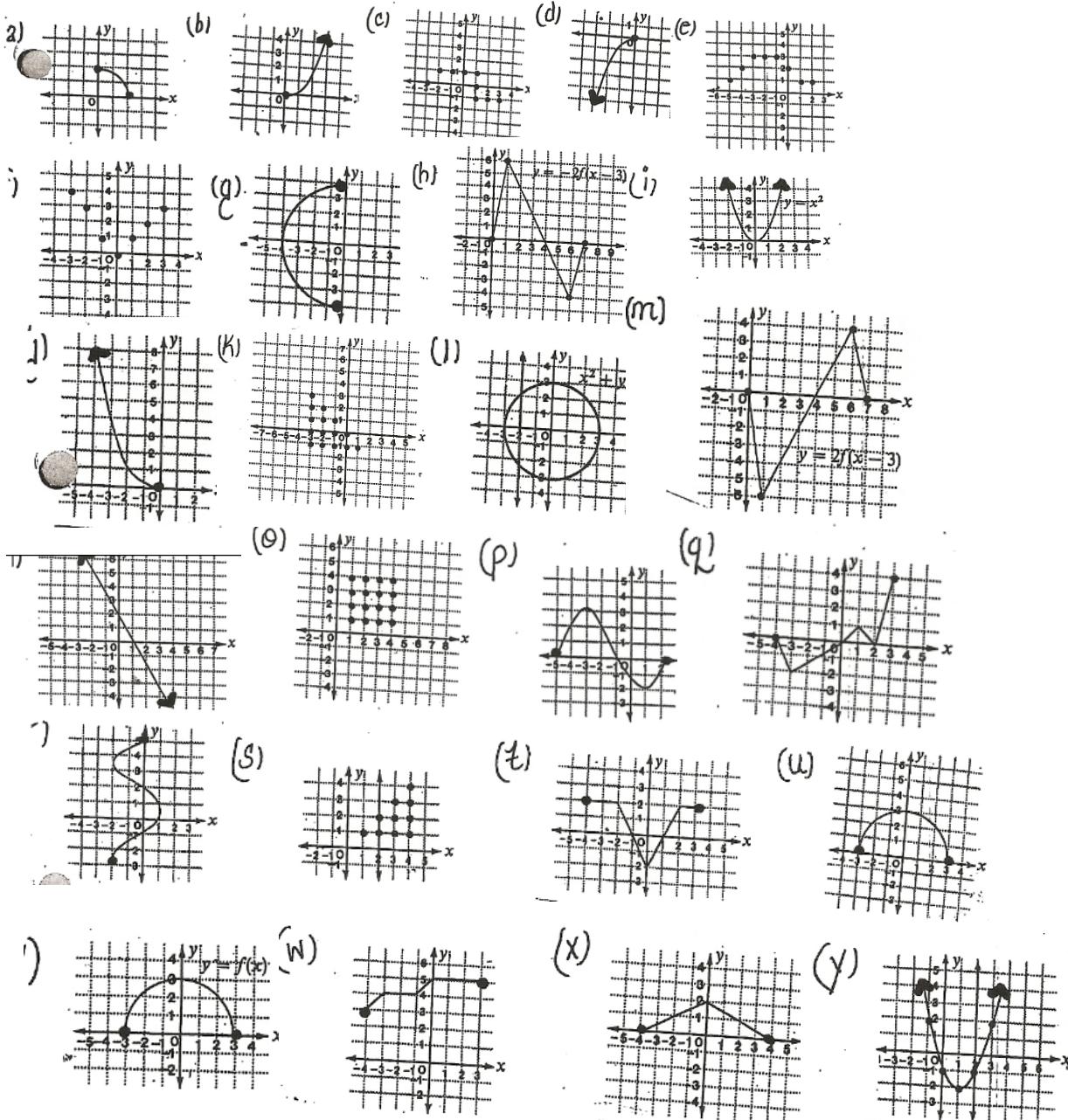


$$\{x \mid \underline{\quad} \leq x \leq \underline{\quad}, x \in \underline{\quad}\}$$

$$\{y \mid \underline{\quad} \leq y \leq \underline{\quad}, y \in \underline{\quad}\}$$

Incl^ude
= when solid \bullet
don't include = when open circle \circ

* State the domain & range for each of the following (1) - (3)



Attachments

Domain & Range 1.doc