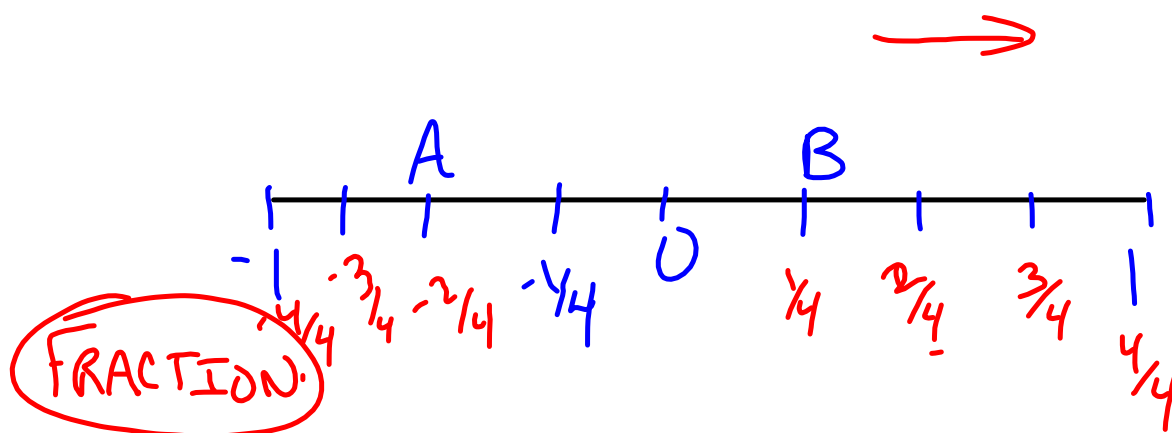


Warm-Up

September 15, 2016



3.2 Adding Rational Numbers

Add the following...

a. $3+7 = 10$

b. $-3+7 = 4$

c. $-3 + (-7) = -10$

d. $3 + (-7) = -4$

Remember to add fractions [rational numbers]
you need COMMON DENOMINATORS!

$$\overset{\times 5}{\underset{\times 5}{\frac{2}{3}}} + \overset{\times 3}{\underset{\times 3}{\frac{1}{5}}}$$

$$\frac{10}{15} + \frac{3}{15} = \frac{13}{15}$$

Remember **L**owest
Common **M**ultiple

3, 6, 9, 12, **15**, 18

5, 10, **15**, 20, ...

"count by"

B. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{-5}$

$$\overset{\times 5}{\underset{\times 5}{\frac{2}{3}}} + \overset{\times 3}{\underset{\times 3}{\frac{-1}{5}}}$$

$$\frac{10}{15} + \frac{-3}{15}$$

$$\frac{7}{15}$$

Let's try adding rationals.

...count by...

L C M

(8), 16, 24, 32

2, 4, 6, (8)

C. $\frac{-5}{8} + \frac{7}{-2}$


$$\frac{-5}{8} + \overset{\times 4}{\underset{\times 4}{\frac{-7}{2}}}$$

$$\overset{\times 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\frac{-5}{8}}} + \overset{\times 8}{\underset{\times 8}{\frac{-7}{2}}}$$

$$\frac{-10}{16} + \frac{-56}{16}$$

$$\frac{-5}{8} + \frac{-28}{8}$$

$$\frac{-33}{8}$$



**What about mixed
numbers
that are negative???**

Change each of the following into mixed numbers: Be careful when there is a negative!!!!!!!

$$a) \frac{23}{7} = 3\frac{2}{7}$$

$$b) \frac{12}{9} = 1\frac{3}{9} = 1\frac{1}{3}$$

$$c) -\frac{23}{7} = -3\frac{2}{7}$$

$$d) \frac{62}{-8} = -\frac{62}{8} \\ -7\frac{6}{8} \\ -7\frac{3}{4}$$

Mixed number \rightarrow improper fraction

a) $2\frac{3}{4} = \frac{11}{4}$

b) $4\frac{1}{3} = \frac{13}{3}$

c) $-2\frac{3}{4} = -\frac{11}{4}$

d) $-3\frac{2}{3} = -\frac{11}{3}$

$$\frac{-4}{3} + \frac{6}{-7} \quad x^7 \frac{-4}{3} + \frac{-6x^3}{7x^3}$$

$$\frac{-28}{21} + \frac{-18}{21}$$

$$-\frac{46}{21} = -2\frac{4}{21}$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) + 2\frac{1}{6}$$

$$-\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \times^3 \\ \times^3 \end{array} -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{13}{6} \times^2$$

$$-\frac{3}{12} + \frac{26}{12} = \frac{23}{12} = 1\frac{11}{12}$$

$$-3\frac{1}{3} + 2\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \times^2 \\ \times^2 \end{array} -\frac{10}{3} + \frac{17}{6}$$

$$-\frac{20}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$g) \frac{7}{8}$$

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#11 a, c, e, g

a) $-\frac{1}{6}$

c) $-3\frac{19}{20}$

e) $-4\frac{1}{12}$

g) $\frac{7}{8}$