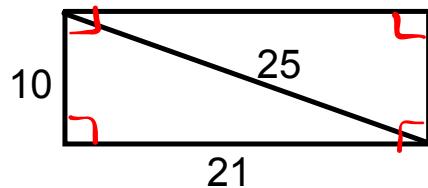




**Warm Up Grade 8**  
**Nov. 24, 2016**



Is the quadrilateral a rectangle?

$$a = 10, b = 21, c = 25$$

$$\begin{aligned}c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\25^2 &= 10^2 + 21^2 \\625 &= 100 + 441\end{aligned}$$

Different  
53  
not  
a Right  $\triangle$

So Not A quadrilateral

Homework Solutions pg. 43 # 9,10,12(a,c), 14

9.  $\begin{array}{c} * \\ 6, \sqrt{7}, \sqrt{13} \\ c \end{array}$  <sup>3.6</sup>

$$\begin{aligned} 7^2 &= 6^2 + (\sqrt{13})^2 ? \\ 49 &= 36 + 13 \\ &49 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt{13} \\ \sqrt{9} \\ 3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \sqrt{16} \\ \sqrt{4} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

Yes it is a right triangle.

It is not a pythagorean triple  
because one side is not a whole number

Homework Solutions pg. 43 # 9,10,12(a,c), 14

10. If the numbers are Pythag. triples, it will form a right  $\triangle$  if  $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$

$3, 5, 7$        $7^2$        $3^2 + 5^2$   
 $49$        $9 + 25$   
 $\swarrow \searrow$        $34$

It will not form a right triangle.

11

Pythagorean Triples	Legs	Hypotenuse
3,4,5	3, 4	5
6,8,10 <del>7,24,25</del>	6, 8	10
12,16,20	12, 16	20
15, 20, 25 <del>16, 24, 30</del>	15, 20	25
21, 28, 35	21, 28	35

b) Take the original triple, and multiply each by the same number

c) Triple 5, 12, 13

more triples      10, 24, 26  
 15, 36, 39

20, 48, 52

25, 60, 65

$$65^2 \quad 25^2 + 60^2$$

$$4225 \quad 625 + 3600$$

12 a) 14, 48, —  
(smiley face)

Homework Solutions pg. 43 # 9,10,12(a,c), 14

$$a^2 = c^2 - b^2$$

$$= 48^2 - 14^2$$

$$a^2 = 2304 - 196$$

$$a^2 = 2108$$

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{2108}$$

$$a \approx 45.9$$

$$14^2 + 48^2$$

$$196 + 2304$$

$$c^2 = 2500$$

$$c = \sqrt{2500} \cdot \boxed{c = 50}$$

missing

$$\sqrt{2500}$$

$$50$$

b) 24, 32, —

$$24^2 + 32^2$$

$$576 + 1024$$

$$1600$$

missing

$$\sqrt{1600}$$

$$40$$

c) 12, 37 —

$$12^2 + 37^2$$

$$144 + 1369$$

$$1513$$

missing term  
not a triple

$$\sqrt{1513}$$

$$38.9$$

$$37^2 - 12^2$$

$$1369 - 144$$

$$1225$$

$$\sqrt{1225} - \boxed{35}$$

14.  $\overset{c}{73}, 55, 48$   
(smiley face)

$$73^2$$

$$55^2 + 48^2$$

$$5329$$

$$3025 + 2304$$

$$5329$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} c^2 \\ 73^2 \\ 5329 \end{matrix} \right\} a^2 + b^2$$

$$55^2 + 48^2$$

Yes it is a rectangle

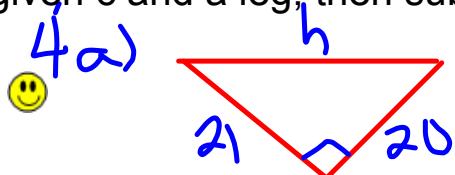
Page 48-49 #2, #3, #4a, #5a

Homework Solutions

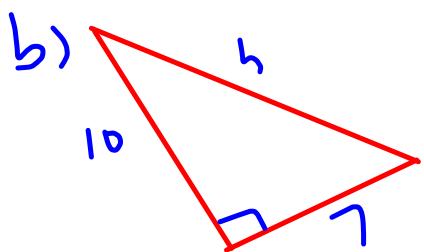
2) Must label the longest side (opposite to  $90^\circ$ ), the hypotenuse , c.

The other two sides does not matter which is a or b.

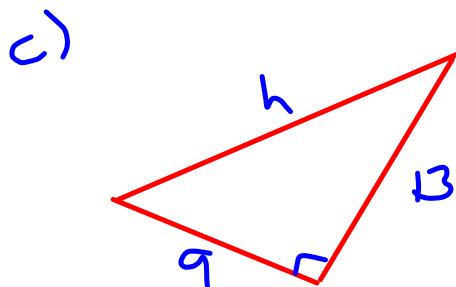
3) When given legs and asked to find longest side, c then add. When given c and a leg, then subtract



$$\begin{aligned}c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\c^2 &= 20^2 + 21^2 \\c^2 &= 400 + 441 \\c^2 &= 841 \\c &= \sqrt{841} \\c &= 29\end{aligned}$$

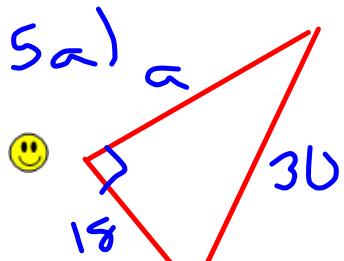


$$\begin{aligned}c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\c^2 &= 10^2 + 7^2 \\c^2 &= 100 + 49 \\c^2 &= 149 \\c &= \sqrt{149} \\c &= 12.2\end{aligned}$$

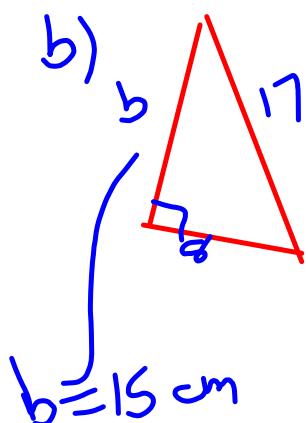


$$\begin{aligned}c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\c^2 &= 9^2 + 13^2 \\c^2 &= 81 + 169 \\c^2 &= 250 \\c &= \sqrt{250} \\c &= 15.8\end{aligned}$$

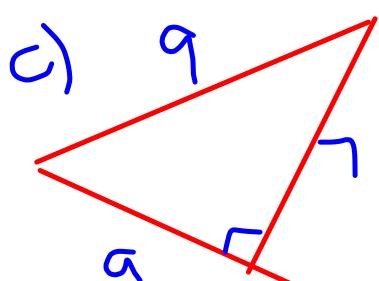
Page 48-49 #2, #3, #4a, #5a  
Homework Solutions



$$\begin{aligned} c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\ &= 30^2 - 18^2 \\ a^2 &= 900 - 324 \\ a^2 &= 576 \\ \sqrt{a^2} &= \sqrt{576} \\ a &= 24 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\ 17^2 &= a^2 + 8^2 \\ 289 &= a^2 + 64 \\ 289 - 64 &= a^2 + 64 - 64 \\ 225 &= a^2 \\ \sqrt{225} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ 15 &= a \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\ 9^2 &= a^2 + 7^2 \\ 81 &= a^2 + 49 \\ 81 - 49 &= a^2 + 49 - 49 \\ 32 &= a^2 \\ \sqrt{32} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ 5.7 &= a \end{aligned}$$

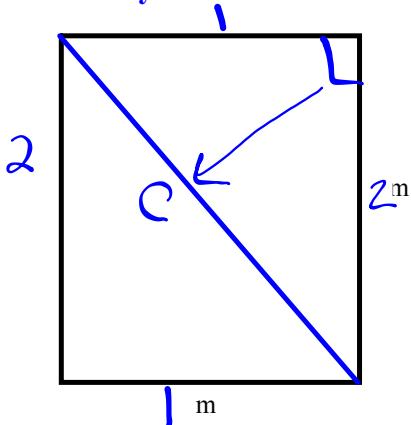
## Applying the Pythagorean Theorem

Now that we know how to use the Pythagorean Theorem, we will apply it to "real life" situations.

A doorway is 2.0 m high and 1.0 m wide. A square piece of plywood has side length 2.2 m. Can the plywood fit through the door?

**Always start with a diagram and fill in what you know.**

**Ask yourself, What shape is the doorway? What is the longest part of the doorway?**



The longest part is the diagonal  
To find the length of the hypotenuse  
use Pythagorean Theorem.

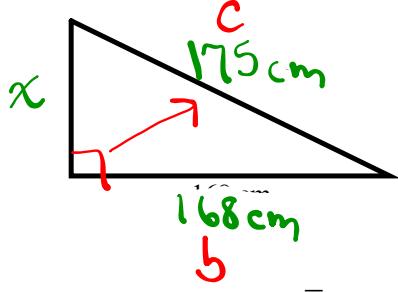
$$\begin{aligned} C^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\ C^2 &= 2^2 + 1^2 \\ C^2 &= 4 + 1 \\ C^2 &= \sqrt{s} \\ C &= 2.2 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$C = 2.236 \text{ m}$$

A piece of plywood 2.2 m long could fit through the door.

- 2) A ramp is used to load a snow machine onto a trailer. The ramp has a horizontal length of 168 cm and sloping length of 175 cm. The side view is a right triangle. How high is the ramp?

Remember start by drawing a diagram and filling in what you know.



missing leg "a"

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 &= c^2 - b^2 \\ a^2 &= 175^2 - 168^2 \\ a^2 &= 30625 - 28224 \end{aligned}$$

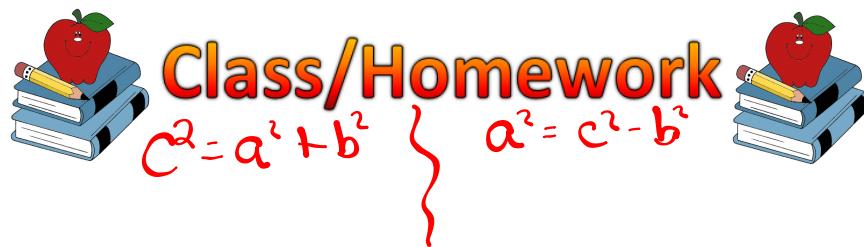
$$\begin{aligned} a^2 &= 2401 \\ \sqrt{a^2} &= \sqrt{2401} \end{aligned}$$

$$a = 49 \text{ cm}$$

The ramp is 49 cm high.

Marina helped her dad build a small rectangular table for her bedroom. The tabletop has a length of 56 cm and a width of 33 cm. The diagonal of the tabletop measures 60 cm. Does the tabletop have square corners? How do you know?





Page 49-50

#6, #~~7~~, #8(b), #9, #10, <sup>Bonus</sup> #~~11~~, #~~12~~, #16

